DRAFT SITE DEVELOPMENT PERMIT FINDINGS for 1610 Union Street and 320 West Cedar Street



Prepared by: Marie Burke Lia, Attorney at Law, on behalf of the Project Applicants

September 2016

FINDINGS

Site Development Permit – Section 126.0504

(a) Findings for all Site Development Permits

1. The proposed development will not adversely affect the applicable land use plan.

The proposed project is the demolition of a historic resource, the Oscar H. Millard Rental located at 1619 Union Street, in the Little Italy Subarea of the Centre City Planned District in order to permit new construction on the site consisting of a 4,350 square foot home, 1,400 square feet of retail and 35 efficiency units with an average unit size of 375 square feet. The project was initiated by the current property owner, JMAN at the K Lofts LLC, a residential and commercial developer.

The subject property occupies Assessor's Parcel Number 533-353-10, Lot 7 of Block 33 in Horton's Addition, which includes 5,012 square feet of land area on the block bounded by Union Street on the East, West Cedar Street on the South, State Street on the West and Date Street on the North. This parcel currently contains two structures. The Millard Rental, which was constructed in 1894, is multifamily residential building located on the east side of the parcel, facing Union Street and is addressed as 1610 Union Street. In 1952, a two-story garage/office building was constructed on the west side of the parcel facing West Cedar Street that is addressed as 230 West Cedar Street. The Millard Rental was designated as a local historical resource in 1990 as HRB #282, but the garage/office building was not included in the designation. According to the Assessor's Building Record, the original Millard Rental building consisted of 1874 square feet, with 1017 square feet on the ground floor and 857 square feet on the second floor and wood covered porch of 139 square feet. The non-historic 1952 garage/now apartment building is 24' x 34' and contains 816 square feet on each floor. The proposed project will remove all of the existing improvements on the site. Current photographs of the designated resource are included in Exhibit A to these Findings.

The subject property is 50' x 100.25' and will be developed with two separate but coordinated concepts, starting with its subdivision into two lots, one measuring 66' by 50' and the other measuring 34' x 50.' The larger *Lot A* on the west end of the parcel will be developed as an 8 story cast-in-place concrete building of 13,734 square feet of net living space in Micro Units, over 1,438 square feet of commercial space. The net living space will be divided between 30 units of 408 square feet and 5 units of 330 square feet, all with 6' x 12' foot private decks facing south. The gross square footage of this building will be 31,722 square feet. SDMC Section 156.0309 provides an affordable incentive that the applicant will be using to eliminate all of the parking required for multi-family mixed use buildings. The applicant will also be using the affordable density bonus to provide a FAR bonus of 5%.

The smaller Lot B will be developed on the east end of the parcel with a four story single family residence with a roof top deck and the capability for a first floor office. This design will address the reduction of scale on the secondary Union Street frontage. The Single Family Residence will have a similar design language and material palette as the Micro Units on Lot A.

Copies of the relevant Plans for the proposed Base Project are included as Exhibit B to these Findings.

Land use and housing issues are addressed in Chapter 3 of the Downtown Community Plan. According to Figure 3-2, the Plan's Downtown Structure, this property is located in the Little Italy section of Centre City. According to the Plan's Figure 3-4, the Land Use is classified as Residential Emphasis, which is described on Page 3-12 as follows: "The Residential Emphasis areas will accommodate primarily residential development. Small-scale businesses, offices and services, and ground floor commercial uses (such as cafes and dry cleaners), are also allowed, provided that they do not exceed 20 percent of the overall building area."

The desired development intensity for the area is described on page 3-17 where the Plan establishes intensity standards for various parts of downtown. Intensity is measured as Floor Area Ratio (FAR), obtained by dividing gross floor area by lot area. Figure 3-9 of the Plan shows the allowable minimum and maximum FARs for various sites. "Proposed base development intensities in the Community Plan range from 2.0 to 10.0, modulated to provide diversity of scale, as well as high intensities in selected locations." The minimum FAR for the subject property is 3.5 and the maximum is 6.0. Because of the above-referenced affordable housing density bonus program provided by SDMC Section 156.0309, the project's 6.3 FAR is less than the allowed density bonus maximum of FAR 7.26.

Affordable Housing is also addressed in Chapter 3 of the Downtown Community Plan. One of the main goals of downtown's redevelopment is to expand and preserve the supply of affordable housing. The goals for such housing are based on the California Community Redevelopment Law. Continued compliance with State and local affordability requirements will help to ensure that affordable housing will continue to represent a portion of overall housing production. One of the Plan's Affordable Housing Strategies addresses Workforce Housing. "One of the essential underpinnings of downtown's renaissance is an intense and wide range of housing choices, meeting the various needs of a mixed population. . . . By establishing downtown as the center for higher residential densities in the region, housing options will be available for the multitude of downtown employees consistent with the Strategic Framework Element of the City's General Plan." Housing takes many forms in downtown from luxury penthouses to single room occupancy (SRO) hotels, compact living units (CLUs), studios, lofts, living units, and rental and ownership multi-room units. While mostly concentrated in neighborhoods with residential emphasis, housing is also considered an integral part of mixed-use centers and districts. (Plan, p. 3-29)

Under California Redevelopment Law, 15% of new housing developed in a redevelopment project area must be affordable to low and moderate income households and of those affordable units, 40% must be affordable to very low-income persons. (Plan, p. 3-30) Income Diversity – The majority of downtown's affordable housing units are for very low-income households. Given that a large number of downtown workers earn more than minimum wage and would fall into a broader range of income categories, downtown could benefit from having more units affordable to low and moderate income households. (Plan, p. 3-31)

The Plan's Affordable Housing Goals include the following:

- 3.4-G-3 Increase the supply of rental housing affordable to low-income persons
- 3.4-G-4 Preserve and expand the supply of single room occupancy ("SRO") and living units (small studio apartments) affordable to very-low income persons.
- 3.4-P-1 Development intensity bonuses for builders creating affordable units.
- 3.4-P-4 Allow construction of new SROs, living units and other similar forms of housing in all

appropriate mixed use districts. Allow reduced parking for projects with rent-restricted units.

The proposed project is consistent with these goals.

Historic Preservation is addressed in Chapter 9 of the Downtown Community Plan. The existing eastern-most structure on the project site is a locally designated historical resource, the Oscar H. Millard Rental located at 1619 Union Street, HRB #282. As indicated in Table 9-1 of the Plan, locally designated resources are to be retained on-site whenever possible. "Partial retention, relocation or demolition of a resource shall only be permitted through applicable City procedures." The applicable City procedures are established in San Diego Municipal Code Chapter 14, Article 3, Division 2, entitled "Historical Resources Regulations." §143.0210 (2) (C) requires a Site Development Permit in accordance with Process Four for any development that proposes to deviate from the development regulations for historical resources described in this division. Substantial alteration of a designated resource by demolition or other means is a deviation from the historical resources regulations and therefore a Site Development Permit, as authorized by Chapter 12, Article 6, Division 5, entitled "Site Development Permit Procedures" is required. The decision maker, in this instance the Planning Commission, must make all of the Findings in §126.0504(a) and §126.0504(i) before the demolition of a locally designated historical resource can occur. Therefore, the processing of this Site Development Permit application is in compliance with and will not adversely affect this aspect of the applicable land use plan. The proposed project will comply with Chapter 9 of the Downtown Community Plan.

The Mitigation Monitoring and Reporting Program (MMRP) for the Downtown Community Plan requires the implementation of Mitigation Measure *HIST-A.1-3* if a (locally) designated historical resource would be demolished. That Mitigation Measure requires the submission of a Documentation Program that must include Photo Documentation and Measured Drawings of the resource, consistent with the requirements of the Historic American Building Survey (HABS) to the Historical Resources Board Staff for review and approval. Implementation of this Mitigation Measure will be required as a Condition of this Permit.

A copy of the HABS drawings of the designated historical resource is included as Exhibit C to these Findings.

2. The proposed development will not be detrimental to the public health, safety and welfare.

The proposed project would remove the existing improvements on the site and subdivide the parcel into two Lots, Lot A on the west two-thirds and Lot B on the east one-third. Lot A will be developed as an 8 story cast-in-place concrete building with 13,734 square feet of net living spaces in Micro Units above 1,434 square feet of commercial space. The net living space will be divided between 30 units of 408 square feet and 5 units with 330 square feet. The gross square footage of the building will be 31,722 square feet. The smaller Lot B on the east will be developed with a four story single family residence with a roof top deck and the capability for a first floor office. The two developments will share a common design language and material palette. The sole property owner and developer is JMAN at the K lofts LLC. The project architect is Jonathan Segal FAIA.

The Micro Units building on Lot A will not exceed 87'-05" feet in height and will be constructed of cast-in-place concrete containing 13,734 square feet of living space. The single family residence on

Lot B will be constructed in the same manner and not exceed 55 feet in height. The construction type will be 1B for both buildings and they will be NFPA 13 sprinklered. The occupancy classifications will include Garage – S2, Residential – R2, Mercantile – M, Commercial – A2/A3 and Business – B. No parking will be provided for the west building on Lot A with the multi-unit apartments, but 35 residential bicycle spaces and 5 guest bicycle spaces will be provided. Two parking spaces and two bicycle spaces for the east single family residence will be provided.

The relevant plans for both buildings are included as Exhibit B. The project site is 5,012 square feet, which includes Lot 7 of Block 33 in Horton's Addition on the block bounded by Union Street on the East, West Cedar Street on the South, State Street on the West and Date Street on the North. The Assessor's Parcel Number is 533-353-10. The construction type will be 1B, fire rated and sprinklered, meeting occupancy classifications R2, R3, and A2/A3 as required by the California Building Code.

The proposed development complies with the Development Regulations of the Centre City Planned District Ordinance (§ 156.0310), including the Residential Development Regulations (§ 156.0310 (g)). The proposed development complies with the Urban Design Regulations of the Planned District Ordinance (§ 156.0311), the Performance Standards of the Planned District Ordinance (§ 156.0312), etc. The proposed development complies with all of the San Diego Municipal Code and Uniform Building Code provisions intended ensure that the public health, safety and welfare are protected and enhanced by this construction.

3. The proposed development will comply with the applicable regulations of the Land Development Code.

The proposed project will construct an 8 story cast-in place concrete building with 13,734 square feet of net living spaces in Micro Units above 1,434 square feet of commercial space on Lot A on the west side of the parcel. The net living space will be divided between 30 units of 408 square feet and 5 units with 330 square feet. The gross square footage of the building will be 31,722 square feet. Lot B on the east will be developed with a four story single family residence with a roof top deck and the capability for a first floor office. The two developments will share a common design language and material palette.

The land use classification for this site is Residential Emphasis "The Residential Emphasis areas will accommodate primarily residential development. Small-scale businesses, offices and services, and ground floor commercial uses (such as cafes and dry cleaners), are also allowed, provided that they do not exceed 20 percent of the overall building area." (Plan, p. 3-12)

The desired development intensity for the area is described on page 3-17 where the Plan establishes intensity standards for various parts of downtown. Intensity is measured as Floor Area Ratio (FAR), obtained by dividing gross floor area by lot area. Figure 3-9 of the Plan shows the allowable minimum and maximum FARs for various sites. "Proposed base development intensities in the Community Plan range from 2.0 to 10.0, modulated to provide diversity of scale, as well as high intensities in selected locations." The minimum FAR for the subject property is 3.5 and the maximum is 6.0. Because of the above-referenced affordable incentive provided by SDMC Section 156.0339, the project's 6.3 FAR is allowed. In addition, an Affordable Density FAR Bonus is available for this property, which results in a maximum allowable FAR of 7.26, per local and state density bonus law (California Government

Code Sections 65915 through 65912).

The proposed project will comply with the PDO's Development Regulations pertaining to lot size, minimum building setbacks, building heights, building bulk, building base, ground floor heights, and residential development regulations. It will also comply with the PDO's Urban Design Regulations pertaining to building orientation, façade articulation, street level design, pedestrian entrances, transparency, blank walls, glass and glazing, rooftops, encroachments into public rights-of-way, building identification, regulations pertaining to historical resources requiring a Site Development Permit, additional standards for residential permanent supportive housing developments, and open space design guidelines.

The proposed project will comply with the applicable provisions of the Centre City Planned District Ordinance in the following manner. It is located within the Residential Emphasis the Land Use is classified as Residential Emphasis area which will accommodate primarily residential development. Small-scale businesses, offices and services, and ground floor commercial uses (such as cafes and dry cleaners), are also allowed, provided that they do not exceed 20 percent of the overall building area.

As discussed above, Chapter 3 of the Downtown Community Plan calls for affordable housing. One of the main goals of downtown's redevelopment it to expand and preserve the supply of affordable workforce housing. The proposed project will help address the need for such housing for downtown's population and, specifically, provide housing for the multitude of downtown employees consistent with the Strategic Framework Element of the City's General Plan. Given that a large number of downtown workers earn more than minimum wage and would fall into a broader range of income categories, downtown could benefit from having more units affordable to low and moderate income households.

The relevant Land Development Code's Planning and Development Regulations for topics not addressed in the Centre City Planned District Ordinance are contained in that Code's Chapter 14 and include: Grading Regulations, Draining Regulations, Landscape Regulations, Parking Regulations, Refuse and Recyclable Materials Storage, Mechanical and Utility Equipment Storage Regulations, Loading Regulations, Building Regulations, Electrical Regulations and Plumbing Regulations. The proposed development will comply with all of these regulations, since a building permit would not be issued without such compliance. Therefore, the proposed development will comply with all applicable regulations of the Land Development Code.

(i) Supplemental Findings – Historical Resources Deviation for Substantial Alteration of a Designated Historical Resource

Supplemental Finding (1) There are no feasible measures, including a less environmentally damaging alternative that can further minimize the potential adverse effects to the designated historical resource.

The subject property consists of two separate buildings on a single lot of 5,012 square feet. The designated building dates from 1894 and has always been a multi-family residential property, which was subject to modifications over the years. The non-designated building was constructed in 1952 as a garage with an office above and it remains a garage now with an apartment above. It was also subject to modifications over the years.

The initial question for Site Development Permits of this nature is whether the physical structure of the designated resource could be retained on the site and incorporated into the new development. In this instance, the two-story wood frame resource occupies a 1,017 square foot footprint in the center of the parcel, precluding the construction of the proposed Base Project that complies with the applicable land use plan and the Land Development Code regulations. As illustrated in the architectural drawings attached as Exhibit D, it would be physically impossible to incorporate the existing two story 1894 building into the first two floors of the proposed project.

In order to determine whether there are economically feasible measures that can further minimize the potential adverse effects to the designated historical resource, it is first necessary to determine the construction and other costs that would be required to build the Base Project and the economic return that could be generated by the Base Project over a five year period. The new construction and other costs have been developed by property owner and developer, JMAN at the K Lofts and Jonathan Segal FAIA. Those costs were reviewed by the Economic Feasibility Analyst, The London Group. The likely economic return to the developer from the Base Project, is thereafter determined by the Economic Feasibility Analysis. A similar process is undertaken for each of the Alternatives before a determination can be made that there are or are not economically feasible measures that can further minimize the potential adverse effects to the designated historic resource. A copy of the August 16th Economic Feasibility Analysis by The London Group is attached as Exhibit E.

Base Project

The proposed Base Project will construct, on Lot A, an 8 story cast-in-place concrete building with 13,734 square feet of net living spaces in Micro Units above 1,438 square feet of commercial space. The net living space will be divided between 30 units of 408 square feet and 5 units with 330 square feet, all with 12 x 6 foot private decks. The gross square footage of the building will be 31,722 square feet. Lot B will be developed with a four story single family residence with a roof top deck and the capability for a first floor office. The two developments will share a common design language and material palette. The project is more extensively described in Finding 2 above and in the relevant Plans for this project are included as Exhibit B.

The new square footage that would be generated by the Base Project on Lot A consists of 13,125 square footage of net residential rental area and 1,400 square feet of net retail rental area. The 33 market rate rentals would generate a monthly rental rate of \$1,465 each and the 2 very low income level rentals would generate a monthly rental rate of \$709 each. The gross annual rent revenue from Lot A is estimated at \$591,118. The Base Project assumes the sale of the rental property on Lot A in the fifth year after its construction, at an estimated value of \$11,449,537.

The new single family residence that would be constructed on Lot B would be sold when completed at a forecasted price of \$2,600,000. This is based on the assumption that hard costs would reach \$1,740,000 and soft costs would reach 18% of that amount or \$313,200.

Alternative 1

An investigation was undertaken by the project architect and developer, Jonathan Segal FAIA, to rehabilitate both structures on the site. The 2,013 square foot single family residence on the east portion of the parcel, the 816 square foot garage and the 816 square foot commercial space on the west portion of the parcel would be rehabilitated, in accordance with the Secretary of the Interior's Standards, to their highest and best use to be sold immediately after their construction.

The single family home consists of 2013 square feet and its estimated rehabilitation costs are \$603,900 (at \$300 per square foot). Its forecasted sale price is \$1,225,000 (at \$609 per square foot). The two story garage & commercial building consists of 1,632 square feet and its estimated rehabilitation costs are \$163,200 at \$200 per square foot). Its forecasted sale price is \$300,347 (at \$368 per square foot).

Economic Feasibility when compared with the Base Project: The Base Project would construct 18,875 square feet of useable buildings. Alternative 1 would construct 3,645 square feet of usable buildings, 85% less than the Base Project and result in a \$3,608,714 reduction in profit.

Alternative 2

An investigation was undertaken by the project architect and developer, Jonathan Segal FAIA, to rehabilitate only the designated structure on the site. The 2,013 square foot single family residence on the east portion of the parcel would be rehabilitated, in accordance with the Secretary of the Interior's Standards, to its highest and best use. The 1,632 square foot, non-designated commercial building on the west portion of the parcel would be removed and a two story building of two 600 square foot apartments would be constructed thereon.

The single family home consists of 2013 square feet and its estimated rehabilitation costs are estimated as \$603,900 (at \$300 per square foot). Its forecasted sale price is \$1,225,000 (at \$609 per square foot).

The new two-story apartment building would consist of 1,200 square feet and its construction costs are estimated as \$350,000 (at \$175 per square foot). It would be sold in its fifth year at a forecasted sale price of \$726,657 (at \$605 per square foot). The total costs for this Alternative are \$3,207,108, but the sales value is only \$1,951,657, which represents a loss of \$1,255, 451.

Economic Feasibility when compared with the Base Project: The Base Project would construct 18,875 square feet of useable buildings. Alternative 2 would construct 3,213 square feet of usable buildings, 83% less than the Base Project and a \$1,417,825 reduction in profit.

Alternative 3

The proposed project will require a Site Development Permit for the Substantial Alteration of a Designated Historical Resource under SDMC Section 126.0504(i). In many instances, a Site Development Permit for Relocation of a Designated Historical Resource under SDMC Section 126.0504(h) can provide an option that can further minimize the potential adverse effects on the

historical resource.

For this Alternative, an investigation was undertaken to investigate the option of relocating the designated historical resource at 1610 Union Street to an appropriate site for rehabilitation and reuse. In order to identify such an appropriate site, the real estate advisory firm of Overland, Pacific & Cutler was retained to search for a vacant, for sale lot in an appropriate older neighborhood of the City. This firm has had extensive experience in conducting such lot searches in the nine San Diego Community Plan areas with older residential areas. In this instance, five vacant lots were identified including one in the Logan Heights area of San Diego, the same neighborhood that a previous designated historical resource had been relocated to in 2011. The potential relocation site was identified as 2810 L Street, San Diego 92102. The property is an 11,731 square foot vacant parking lot on the northeast corner of 28th and L Streets, in a neighborhood of older homes. The property is zoned for four residential units and the price is \$895,000.

Four other sites were identified by the lot search. (1) A steeply sloped lot at Florida and Upas of 7,246 square feet containing a duplex is available. If the duplex remains in place, 8 additional units could be added to the site. If the duplex is removed, additional units could be added. The price is \$950,000. (2) A vacant, never improved lot of 1.21 acres is available at 0000 Hixon Street. The sale price is \$149,000. That low price for such a large lot indicates a serious deficiency at the site. (3) Two vacant lots at 849-867 Ninth Avenue in the East Village are listed, however the adjoining parcels under the same ownership have been assembled contain a 20,000 square foot building site in a Centre City area with a 6.0 FAR. Although the sale price is described as "negotiable," it would be in the several millions. (4) A 15,750 square foot lot is available in Golden Hill, but its sale price is \$2,400,000. This Lot Search information and photographs are included in Exhibit F. It is clear that the best relocation site is the one at 28th and L Streets in Logan Heights.

The Economic Feasibility Analysis has estimated that when the relocated and rehabilitated home is sold, the forecasted sale price for that property is estimated to be \$600,000 or \$298 per square foot. The newly constructed single-family home at the new project site is assumed to be sold after construction is completed and the forecasted sale price is estimated to be \$1,225,000 or \$609 per square foot. The total project costs, including the relocation and rehabilitation of the designated resource at the new site, are forecasted at \$14,920,415.

When compared to the Base Project, Alternative 3 would result in and a \$1,502,281 reduction in total profit generated by the development.

Conclusions

Supplemental Finding (1) There are no feasible measures, including a less environmentally damaging alternative that can further minimize the potential adverse effects to the designated historical resources.

The Three Alternatives to the Base Project have been evaluated and determined to be economically infeasible in varying degrees. Therefore, Supplemental Finding (1) can be made.

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Supplemental Finding (2) This deviation (from standard protective historical resource regulations) is the minimum necessary to afford relief and accommodate the development and all feasible measures to mitigate for the loss of any portion of the historical resource have been provided by the applicant.

This deviation from the standard protective historical resource regulations is the minimum necessary to afford relief and accommodate the development of the site in accordance with the above-described provisions of the Land Use Plan, the public health, safety and welfare, and the Land Development Code. The three Alternatives are economically infeasible and the mitigation measures required by the Centre City Mitigation, Monitoring and Reporting Program (MMRP) will be implemented as a condition of this Site Development Permit. Therefore, Supplemental Finding (2) can be made.

Supplemental Finding (3) The denial of the proposed development would result in economic hardship to the owner. For the purpose of this finding, "economic hardship" means there is no reasonable beneficial use of a property and it is not feasible to derive a reasonable economic return from the property.

The proposed project will generate a profit of \$1,940,942. Alternative 1 will result in a reduction in profit of \$3,608,714. Alternative 2 will result in a reduction in profit of \$3,358,767. Alternative 3 will result in a reduction in profit of \$1,502,281. All three Alternatives would result in an economic hardship to the owner.

EXHIBIT A





1610 Union Street and 320 West Cedar Street May 2016 Photograph #1: View West of the East Façade



1610 Union Street and 320 West Cedar StreetMay 2016Photograph #2: View Northwest of the South and East façade



1610 Union Street and 320 West Cedar Street May 2016 Photograph #3: View North of the South façade



1610 Union Street and 320 West Cedar StreetMay 2016Photograph #4: View North of the West end of the South façade



1610 Union Street and 320 West Cedar Street May 2016 Photograph #5: View West of the East façade



1610 Union Street and 320 West Cedar StreetMay 2016Photograph #6: View Northeast of the South façade



1610 Union Street and 320 West Cedar Street May 2016 Photograph #7: View Southwest of the North façade



1610 Union Street and 320 West Cedar StreetMay 2016Photograph #8: View West of the East and North façade



1610 Union Street and 320 West Cedar StreetMay 2016Photograph #9: View North of the East end of the South façade



1610 Union Street and 320 West Cedar StreetMay 2016Photograph #10: View North of the East end of the South

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1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #1: View North of buildings (1610 Union and 320 West Cedar) on South façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #2: View Northwest of South façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #3: View North of second level balcony addition on South façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #4: Detailed view of addition overhang on South façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #5: View North of hipped roof on South façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #6: View Northwest of South façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #7: View West of South façade entrance



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #8: View of original siding and new siding on South façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #9: View Northwest of main entrance on the East façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #10: View West of second level of the East façade





1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #12: Detailed view of original siding and new siding above main entrance on the East façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #13: View Southwest of East and North facades



1610 Union Street December 2016 Photograph #14: View of decorative metal grill



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #15: View Southwest of North façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #16: Detailed view of window on the North façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #17: Detailed view of original siding and new siding on the North façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #18: View West of the North façade and overhang addition



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #19: View North of staircase leading to second level of the West façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #20: View of window on the West façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #21: View of damaged siding on the West façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #22: View of blocked window on the West façade



1610 Union Street December 2016 Photograph #23: View Southeast of the West façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #24: View of second floor entrance on the West façade



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #25: View West of enclosed addition



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #26: View North of enclosed addition



1610 Union StreetDecember 2016Photograph #27: View Southwest of balcony on the South façade

EXHIBIT B



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NORTH ELEVATION



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JONATHAN SECAL / FAIA 3000 Upas Street Suite 101 San Diego, CA 92104

320 West Cedar Street San Diego CA 92101

EAST ELEVATION



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CONCRETE



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SHEET NAME

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SOUTH ELEVATION ON CEDAR STREET







JONATHAN SEGAL I FAIA 3000 Upas Street Suite 101 San Diego, CA 92104 320 West Cedar Street San Diego CA 92101

EXHIBIT C



DRAFT 07.28.2016 U&C

48 HOLLOW CORE DOOR (NH)

8 COMPOSITE FAUX WOOD SIDING (NH) 16 WOOD DOOR (NH)

24 PLYWOOD PANEL (NH)

32 LIGHT FUCTURE





1 FIRST FLOOR PLAN SCALE: 1/4" = 1/0"

KEYNOTES

1 CONCRETE RAMP	9 DECORATIVE WOOD FRIEZE	17 DECORATIVE WOOD SHINGLES	25 DECORATIVE METAL WORK (NH)	33 WOOD TRIM AT SIDING	41 METAL GATE	49 WOOD FENCE	57 OPEN-TREAD CONCRETE STA
2 WOOD PORCH	10 WOOD RAKE	18 DECORATIVE WOOD SPANDRELS	28 WOOD SHIPLAP SIDING	34 EXPOSED CONDUCT	42 ATTACHED WOOD FRAMING	50 BAVE OVERHANG ABOVE	58 VINYL SUDWG CLOSET DOOP
3 COMPOSITE WOOD STAIRS (NH)	11 VINYL WINDOW (NH)	19 DECORATIVE WOOD SUNBURST FAN	27 OPEN-TREAD WOOD STEPS	35 EXISTING ELECTRICAL PANEL	43 OUTLINE OF HOUSE BEYOND	51 PLANTER	58 SLOPED CEILING ABOVE
4 DECORATIVE WOOD COLUMN	12 ASPHALT SHINGLE ROOFING (NH)	20 DECORATIVE WOOD MEDALLION	28 CONCRETE STEPS	38 EXPOSED PIPING	44 CONCRETE WALKPAVING	52 WOOD STARS	1775-V
5 COMPOSITE WOOD RAILING (NH)	13 OPENING AT INTERIOR WALL BEYOND (NH)	21 WOOD FRAMED STORAGE SHED (NH)	29 METAL ENCLOSURE	37 OUT, INE OF SHED ROOF (NH)	45 STUD VILL	53 METAL KANDRAIL	
8 METAL RAILING	14 WOOD PANEL AND GLASS DOOR	22 WOOD GUARDRAIL	30 PLASTIC FENCE PANELS	38 OPEN TO INTERIOR STAIR BEYOND	45 CARVED WOOD HANDRAL, BALUSTER, AND NEWEL POSTS	SH LINE OF FLOOR ABOVE	
7 WOOD TRIM (NH)	15 VINYL FRENCH DOORS (NH)	23 WALL VENT	31 CMU WALL	39 METAL DOOR	47 WOOD BOOR	55 SKYUGHT	
B COMPOSITE FAUX WOOD SIDING (NH)	18 WOOD DOOR (NH)	24 PLYWOOD PANEL (NH)	32 LIGHT FIXTURE	40 METAL GUARDRAIL	48 HOLLOW CORE DOOR (NH)	56 CORRUGATED METAL PANELS	

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SECOND FLOOR PLAN

KEYNOTES

1 CONCRETE RAMP	DECORATIVE WOOD FRIEZE	17 DECORATIVE WOOD SHINGLES	25 DECORATIVE METAL WORK (NH)	31 WOOD TRIM AT SIDING	41 METAL GATE	49 WOOD FENCE	57 OPEN-TREAD CONCRETE STAIR
2 WOOD PORCH	10 WOOD RAKE	18 DECORATIVE WOOD SPANDRELS	28 WOOD SHIPLAP SIDING	34 EXPOSED CONDUIT	42 ATTACHED WOOD FRAMING	50 EAVE OVERHANG ABOVE	58 VWYL SLIDING CLOSET DOORS
COMPOSITE WOOD STAIRS (NH)	11 VINYL WINDOW (NH)	19 DECORATIVE WOOD SUNBURST FAN	27 OPEN-TREAD WOOD STEPS	15 EXISTING ELECTRICAL PANEL	43 OUTLINE OF HOUSE BEYOND	51 PLANTER	59 SLOPED CEILING ABOVE
4 DECORATIVE WOOD COLUMN	12 ASPHALT SHINGLE ROOFING (NH)	20 DECORATIVE WOOD MEDALLION	28 CONCRETE STEPS	36 EXPOSED PIPING	44 CONCRETE WALK/PAVING	52 WOOD STAIRS	
S COMPOSITE WOOD RAILING (NH)	15 OPENING AT INTERIOR WALL BEYOND (NH)	21 WOOD FRAMED STORAGE SHED (NH)	29 METAL ENCLOSURE	37 OUTLINE OF SHED ROOF (NH)	45 STUD WALL	53 METAL HANDRAIL	
6 METAL RAFLING	14 WOOD PANELAND GLASS DOOR	22 WOOD GUARDRAIL	30 PLASTIC FENCE PANELS	38 OPEN TO INTERIOR STAIR BEYOND	46 CARVED WOOD HANDRAE BALUSTER AND NEWEL POSTS	S4 LINE OF FLOOR ABOVE	
7 WOOD TRIM (NH)	15 VINYL FRENCH DOORS (NH)	21 WALL VENT	31 CMU WALL	39 METAL DOOR	47 WOOD DOOR	55 SKYLIGHT	
8 COMPOSITE FAUX WOOD SIDING (NH)	16 WOOD DOOR (NH)	24 PLYWOOD PANEL (NH)	32 UGHT FIXTURE	40 METAL GUARDRAIL	48 HOLLOW CORE DOOR (NH)	ST CORRUGATED METAL PANELS	



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ROOF PLAN

KEYNOTES 33 WOOD TRIM AT SIDING 41 METAL GATE 25 DECORATIVE METAL WORK (NH) 49 WOOD FENCE 8 DECORATIVE WOOD FRIEZE 17 DECORATIVE WOOD SHINGLES 57 OPEN-TREAD CONCRETE STAIRS 2 WOOD PORCH 10 WOOD RAKE 18 DECORATIVE WOOD SPANDRELS 26 WOOD SHIPLAP SIDING M EXPOSED CONDUIT 42 ATTACHED WOOD FRAMING SO EAVE OVERHANG ABOVE 58 VINYL SUDING CLOSET DOORS 35 EXISTING ELECTRICAL PANEL S1 PLANTER 19 DECORATIVE WOOD SUNBURST FAN 43 OUTLINE OF HOUSE BEYOND 27 OPEN-TREAD WOOD STEPS 58 SLOPED CEILING ABOVE S COMPOSITE WOOD STAIRS (NH) 11 VINTL WINDOW (NH) 36 EXPOSED PSPING 44 CONCRETE WALKPAVING 52 WOOD STARS 4 DECORATIVE WOOD COLUMN 12 ASPHALT SHINGLE ROOPING (NH) 20 DECORATIVE WOOD MEDALLION 28 CONCRETE STEPS 5 COMPOSITE WOOD RAILING (NH) 21 METAL ENCLOSURE 37 OUTLINE OF SHED ROOF (NH) 45 STUD WALL 53 METAL HANDRAL 13 OPENING AT INTERIOR WALL BEYOND (NH) 21 WOOD FRAMED STORAGE SHED (NH) 48 CARVED WOOD HANDRAL BALUSTER, AND NEWEL POSTS 22 WOOD GUARDRAIL 23 WALL VENT 36 OPEN TO INTERIOR STAIR BEYOND 54 LINE OF FLOOR ABOVE 55 SKYLIGHT 14 WOOD PANEL AND GLASS DOOR 30 PLASTIC PENCE PANELS 6 METAL RAILING 7 WOOD TRIM (NH) 15 VINYL FRENCH DOORS (NH) 31 CMU WALL 30 METAL DOOR 47 WOOD DOOR S COMPOSITE FAUX WOOD SIDING (NH) 18 WOOD DOOR (NH) 24 PLYWOOD PANEL (NH) 32 LIGHT FIXTURE 40 NETAL QUARDRAIL HOLLOW CORE DOOR (NR 50 CORRUGATED METAL PANELS

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2 NORTH ELEVATION SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"

ELEVATION KEYNOTES

1 CONCRETE RAMP 9 DECORATIVE WOOD FRIEZE 41 METAL GATE 49 WOOD FENCE 50 EAVE OVERHANG ABOVE 17 DECORATIVE WOOD SHINGLES 25 DECORATIVE METAL WORK (NH) 33 WOOD TRUM AT SIDING 57 OPEN-TREAD CONCRETE STAIRS 2 WOOD PORCH 10 WOOD RAKE 18 DECORATIVE WOOD SPANDRELS 42 ATTACHED WOOD FRAMING 28 WOOD SHIPLAP SIDING H EXPOSED CONDUIT 58 VINYL SLIDING CLOSET DOORS 11 VINYL WINDOW (NH) 3 COMPOSITE WOOD STAIRS (NH) 19 DECORATIVE WOOD SUNBURST FAN 27 OPEN-TREAD WOOD STEPS 35 EXISTING ELECTRICAL PANEL 43 OUTLINE OF HOUSE BEYOND 51 PLANTER 59 SLOPED CEILING ABOVE BECORATIVE WOOD COLUMN 12 ASPHALT SHENGLE ROOFING (NH) 20 DECORATIVE WOOD MEDALLION 28 CONCRETE STEPS 36 EXPOSED PIPING 44 CONCRETE WALKIPAVING 52 WOOD STAIRS 45 STLO WALL 5 COMPOSITE WOOD RAILING (NH) 37 OUTLINE OF SHED ROOF (NH) 13 OPENING AT INTERIOR WALL BEYOND (NH) 21 WOOD FRAMED STORAGE SHED (NH) 29 METAL ENCLOSURE 53 METAL HANDRAIL 45 STLO WALL 48 CARVED WOOD HANDKALL 48 SAUJSTER AND NEWEL POS 47 WOOD DOOR 48 HOLLOW CORE DOOR (NH) 6 METAL RAILING 14 WOOD PANEL AND GLASS DOOR 22 WOOD GUARDRAIL 30 PLASTIC FENCE PANELS 38 OPEN TO INTERIOR STAIR BEYOND 54 LINE OF FLOOR ABOVE
 7
 WOOD TRIM (NH)
 15
 VINYL FRENCH DOO

 8
 COMPOSITE FAUX WOOD SIDNIG (NH)
 18
 WOOD DOOR (NH)
 15 VINYL FRENCH DOORS (NH) 23 WALL VENT 31 CMU WALL SE METAL DOOR 55 SKYUGHT 24 PLYWOOD PANEL (NH) 32 UGHT FIXTURE 40 METAL GUARDRAIL 56 CORRLADATED METAL PANELS

1 WEST ELEVATION SCALE: 1/4"=1-0"

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2 SOUTH ELEVATION SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0" 1 EAST ELEVATION SCALE: 1/4" = 1-0"

1 CONCRETE RAMP	8 DECORATIVE WOOD FRIEZE	17 DECORATIVE WOOD SHINGLES	25 DECORATIVE METAL WORK (NH)	33 WOOD TRIM AT SIDING	41 METAL GATE (NH)	49 WOOD FENCE (NH)
2 WOOD PORCH	10 WOOD RAKE	18 DECORATIVE WOOD SPANDRELS	28 WOOD SHIPLAP SIDING	34 EXPOSED CONDUIT (NH)	42 ATTACHED WOOD FRAMING (NH)	50 EAVE OVERHANG ABOVE
3 COMPOSITE WOOD STAIRS (NH)	11 VINYL WINDOW (NH)	19 DECORATIVE WOOD SUNBURST FAN	27 OPEN-TREAD WOOD STEPS (NH)	36 EXISTING ELECTRICAL PANEL (NH)	43 OUTLINE OF HOUSE BEYOND	51 PLANTER (NH)
4 DECORATIVE WOOD COLUMN	12 FAUX RAFTER ENDS	20 DECORATIVE WOOD MEDALLION	28 CONCRETE STEPS (NH)	36 EXPOSED PIPING (NH)	44 CONCRETE WALK/PAVING (NH)	52 WOOD STARS
5 COMPOSITE WOOD RAILING (NH)	13 OPENING AT INTERIOR WALL BEYOND (NH)	21 WOOD FRAMED STORAGE SHED (NH)	28 METAL ENCLOSURE (NH)	37 OUTLINE OF SHED ROOF (NH)	45 STUD WALL	53 METAL HANDRAIL (NH)
8 METAL RAILING (NH)	14 WOOD PANEL AND GLASS DOOR	22 WOOD GUARDRAIL (NH)	30 PLASTIC FENCE PANELS (NH)	36 OPEN TO INTERIOR STAIR BEYOND	48 CARVED WOOD HANDRAIL, BALUSTER, AND NEWEL POSTS	54 LINE OF FLOOR ABOVE
7 WOOD TRIM (NH)	15 VINYL FRENCH DOORS (NH)	23 WALL VENT (NH)	31 CMU WALL (NH)	38 METAL DOOR (NH)	47 WOOD DOOR	55 SKYLIGHT (NH)
8 COMPOSITE FAUX WOOD SIDING (NH)	18 WOOD DOOR (NH)	24 PLYWOOD PANEL (NH)	32 LIGHT FIXTURE (NH)	40 METAL GUARDRAIL (NH)	48 HOLLOW CORE DOOR (NH)	56 CORRUGATED METAL PANELS (NH)



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DECORATIVE MEDALLIONS SCALE: 1" = 1"-0"



2





5 TALL NORTH WINDOW



A / SOUTH ELEVATION

4



DECORATIVE SPANDRELS SCALE: 3" = 1'-0" 3



6" O.C. WOOD BEAM TURNED WOOD SPANDREL -





1

SHINGLE SIDING

PORCH SUPPORT

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EXHIBIT D





⊕z

EXHIBIT E



August 29, 2016

Mr. Jonathan Segal Jonathan Segal FAIA & Development Company

Via email: jonathansegal@yahoo.com; mrmatthewsegal@gmail.com

RE: Economic Alternative Analysis for 1610 Union Street

Jonathan Segal FAIA & Development Company currently owns an approximately 5,000 square foot lot at 1610 Union Street in the Little Italy neighborhood of Downtown San Diego. The property is located on the northwest corner of Union Street and West Cedar Street. The site currently contains a 2,013 square foot single-family home, 816 square feet of commercial space and an 816 square foot garage.

The London Group Realty Advisors has completed an economic analysis of various development options for the property. The purpose of this analysis is to analyze the proposed Base Project and the financial impacts and economic feasibility of the development alternatives.

We have analyzed three development options for the property, which include:

- Base Project: demolish existing structures and construct a 4,350 square foot home, 1,400 square feet of retail and 35 efficiency units with an average unit size of 375 square feet.
- Alternative 1: rehabilitate the existing 2,013 square foot home, 816 square feet of commercial and an 816 square foot garage.
- <u>Alternative 2</u>: rehabilitate the existing 2,013 square-foot home and demolish commercial space to construct two additional residential units at 600 square feet each.
- <u>Alternative 3</u>: relocate and rehabilitate the existing structures to construct a 4,350 square foot home, 1,400 square feet of retail and 35 efficiency units with an average unit size of 375 square feet.

El Cortez Building 702 Ash Street, Suite 101 San Diego, CA 92101 (619) 269-4010 | www.londongroup.com



Conclusions of Economic Alternatives

We analyzed the project performance of the Base Project that is proposed for the property. The Base Project includes construction of a new 4,350 square foot single-family home, 1,400 square feet of retail and 35 efficiency rental units.

We have assumed a 12-month construction period with the single family home being sold when construction is completed. The rental units and commercial space is assumed to sold at the end of the five-year investment period. The following table summarizes the impacts to the Base Project under each of the two alternatives:



		1610 Union Street - L Summary of Sc			
Base Projec 35 Efficiency Units					
# of Units	36				
For Sale Residential	4,350				
Rental Residential	13,125				
Rental Retail	1,400				
Total Net Useable	18,875				
Profit	\$1,940,942				
and a second					
the second s	\$14,049,537				
Total Gross Sales Revenue Margin On Revenue	\$14,049,537 13.8%				
Total Gross Sales Revenue Margin On Revenue Total Project Costs	13.8% \$13,011,829				
Total Project Costs	13.8%				
Total Gross Sales Revenue Margin On Revenue Total Project Costs Margin On Cost Alternative 1	13.8% \$13,011,829 14.9%	Alternative	-	Alternative	65
Total Gross Sales Revenue Margin On Revenue Total Project Costs Margin On Cost	13.8% \$13,011,829 14.9%	Alternative Rehab Existing House & C	-	Alternative Relocate & Rehab 2,0	65
Total Gross Sales Revenue Margin On Revenue Total Project Costs Margin On Cost Alternative I Rehab Existing House &	13.8% \$13,011,829 14.9%		onstruct 2 Units		13 SF Home 36
Total Gross Sales Revenue Margin On Revenue Total Project Costs Margin On Cost Alternative 1 Rehab Existing House & # of Units For Sale Residential	13.8% \$13,011,829 14.9% Commercial	Rehab Existing House & C # of Units For Sale Residential	onstruct 2 Units	Relocate & Rehab 2,0	13 SF Home
Total Gross Sales Revenue Margin On Revenue Total Project Costs Margin On Cost Alternative 1 Rehab Existing House & # of Units For Sale Residential For Sale Commercial	13.8% \$13,011,829 14.9% Commercial 2.013 <u>816</u>	Rehab Existing House & C	onstruct 2 Units	Relocate & Rehab 2,0 # of Units For Sale Residential Rental Residential	36 4.350 13,125
Total Gross Sales Revenue Margin On Revenue Total Project Costs Margin On Cost Alternative 1 Rehab Existing House & # of Units For Sale Residential <u>For Sale Commercial</u> Total Net Useable	13.8% \$13,011,829 14.9% Commercial 2.013 <u>816</u> 2,829	Rehab Existing House & C # of Units For Sale Residential	onstruct 2 Units 3 2,013	Relocate & Rehab 2,0 # of Units For Sale Residential Rental Residential Rental Retail	36 4.350 13,125 1.400
Total Gross Sales Revenue Margin On Revenue Total Project Costs Margin On Cost Alternative 1 Rehab Existing House & # of Units For Sale Residential For Sale Residential For Sale Commercial Total Net Useable Garage S.F.	13.8% \$13,011,829 14.9% Commercial 2.013 <u>816</u> 2,829 <u>816</u>	Rehab Existing House & C # of Units For Sale Residential For Sale Commercial	onstruct 2 Units 3 2,013 1,200	Relocate & Rehab 2,0 # of Units For Sale Residential Rental Residential Rental Retail Relocated Home	36 4.350 13,125 1.400 2.013
Total Gross Sales Revenue Margin On Revenue Total Project Costs Margin On Cost Alternative 1 Rehab Existing House & # of Units For Sale Residential For Sale Residential For Sale Commercial Total Net Useable Garage S.F. Total S.F.	13.8% \$13,011,829 14.9% Commercial 2.013 <u>\$16</u> 2,829 <u>\$16</u> 3,645	Rehab Existing House & C # of Units For Sale Residential <u>For Sale Commercial</u> Total Net Useable	3 2,013 1,200 3,213	Relocate & Rehab 2,0 # of Units For Sale Residential Rental Residential Rental Retail <u>Relocated Home</u> Total Net Useable	36 4.350 13,125 1.400 2.013 20,888
Total Gross Sales Revenue Margin On Revenue Total Project Costs Margin On Cost Alternative I Rehab Existing House & # of Units For Sale Residential For Sale Commercial Total Net Useable Garage S.F. Total S.F. Difference (Net S.F.)	13.8% \$13,011,829 14.9% Commercial 2.013 <u>\$16</u> 2,829 <u>\$16</u> 3,645 (16,046)	Rehab Existing House & C # of Units For Sale Residential For Sale Commercial Total Net Useable Difference (S.F.)	3 2,013 1,200 3,213 (15,662)	Relocate & Rehab 2,0 # of Units For Sale Residential Rental Residential Rental Retail <u>Relocated Home</u> <u>Total Net Useable</u> Difference (S.F.)	36 4.350 13.125 1.400 2.013 20,888 2,013
Total Gross Sales Revenue Margin On Revenue Total Project Costs Margin On Cost Alternative I Rehab Existing House & # of Units For Sale Residential For Sale Commercial Total Net Useable <u>Garage S.F.</u> Total S.F. Difference (Net S.F.)	13.8% \$13,011,829 14.9% Commercial 2.013 <u>\$16</u> 2,829 <u>\$16</u> 3,645	Rehab Existing House & C # of Units For Sale Residential <u>For Sale Commercial</u> Total Net Useable	3 2,013 1,200 3,213	Relocate & Rehab 2,0 # of Units For Sale Residential Rental Residential Rental Retail <u>Relocated Home</u> Total Net Useable	36 4.350 13,125 1.400 2.013 20,888
Total Gross Sales Revenue Margin On Revenue Total Project Costs Margin On Cost Alternative 1 Rehab Existing House & # of Units For Sale Residential For Sale Residential For Sale Commercial Total Net Useable Garage S.F. Total S.F. Difference (Net S.F.) Difference (%)	13.8% \$13,011,829 14.9% Commercial 2.013 <u>\$16</u> 2,829 <u>\$16</u> 3,645 (16,046)	Rehab Existing House & C # of Units For Sale Residential For Sale Commercial Total Net Useable Difference (S.F.)	3 2,013 1,200 3,213 (15,662)	Relocate & Rehab 2,0 # of Units For Sale Residential Rental Residential Rental Retail <u>Relocated Home</u> <u>Total Net Useable</u> Difference (S.F.)	36 4.350 13.125 1.400 2.013 20,888 2,013
Total Gross Sales Revenue Margin On Revenue Total Project Costs Margin On Cost Alternative 1 Rehab Existing House & # of Units For Sale Residential For Sale Commercial Total Net Useable	13.8% \$13,011,829 14.9% Commercial 2,013 <u>\$16</u> 2,829 <u>\$16</u> 3,645 (16,046) 85%	Rehab Existing House & C # of Units For Sale Residential For Sale Commercial Total Net Useable Difference (S.F.) Difference (%)	3 2,013 1,200 3,213 (15,662) 83%	Relocate & Rehab 2,0 # of Units For Sale Residential Rental Residential Rental Retail <u>Relocated Home</u> Total Net Useable Difference (S.F.) Difference (%)	36 4.350 13.125 1.400 2.013 20,888 2,013 11%

Total Gross Sales Revenue	\$1,525,347
Margin On Revenue	-109.3%
Total Project Costs	\$3,116,852
Margin On Cost	-53.5%

Total Gross Sales Revenue	\$1,951,657
Margin On Revenue	-72.6%
Total Project Costs	\$3,207,108
Margin On Cost	-44.2%

Total Gross Sales Revenue	\$14,620,970
Margin On Revenue	3.0%
Total Project Costs	\$14,920,415
Margin On Cost	2.9%

Source: The London Group Realty Advisors



We have determined that only the Base Project is economically feasible. This project is forecasted to generate a total profit of \$1.9 million, which when compared to the total revenue of the project represents a Margin on Revenue of 13.8%. This is on the lower end of the spectrum for investor returns, however, it is still financially feasible.

Based on performing feasibility analyses and consulting services on hundreds of real estate projects, it is our experience that a redevelopment project requires the Margin on Revenue to exceed 10% for a project to be economically feasible and to qualify for project financing. In fact, even a low Margin on Revenue of 10% to 15% is still a challenge to achieve financing.

The internal rate of return (IRR) of the Base Project is forecasted to be 16%. This also demonstrates that the project is economically feasible. The typical minimum IRR for rental housing projects range from 13% to 15%. Any IRR below this range would struggle to attract investors and achieve project financing.

Both Alternative 1 and Alternative 2 are not economically feasible. Due to the high rehabilitation costs, as well as compact size of the site, more expensive construction methods and materials are required. This results in the project costs exceeding the revenues. Both alternatives result in a financial loss for the developer ranging from \$1.4 million to \$1.7 million. The resulting profit margins and IRR are also negative for the alternatives, which demonstrates infeasibility because positive returns cannot be generated.

To further illustrate the infeasibility of the two alternatives, even if the cost of acquiring the land were reduced to a significantly lower, below-market value of \$200 per square foot (compared to current value of \$382 per square foot), both alternatives still result in a financial loss for the developer. This suggests that the challenge to developing this property is not the acquisition price, but the high costs of construction due to the small-scale site that requires more expensive construction methods.

Alternative 3, which relocates the structure to another neighborhood (e.g. Logan Heights area) is not economically feasible. Due to the moving costs, high rehabilitation costs and lower achievable sale price, this alternative results in significant revenue loss for the project. Alternative 3 results in an IRR of only 4.5%, which is much lower than the minimum 13% to 15% required for a project to be financeable and economically feasible. The Margin on Revenue of only 3.0% also falls well short of economically feasibility. Overall, Alternative 3 results in a 77% reduction (or \$1,502,281) in total profit for the project.



Approach to Analysis

To determine the impact to the project, we prepared financial proformas for the two alternatives and compared the performances to the Base Project proforma. In each proforma, we assumed the following:

- Construction period of 12 months
- Single family home is sold immediately after construction is completed
- The project is stabilized and sold at the end of a five-year investment period.
- Construction costs are provided by the developer and The London Group based on similar projects and construction types.
- Rental rates, sales prices and revenue were established by our survey of market rents for competitive projects in the area.

The following summarizes the financial proformas we have prepared for analyzing the project, which are included in the <u>Appendix</u>.

Base Project

The Base Project includes demolition of the existing structures and construction of a singlefamily home and 35 efficiency units. The single-family home is assumed to be sold after construction is completed, while the 35 efficiency units (2 units affordable) will be rentals with a total of 13,125 square feet of net rentable area. The project also includes construction of 1,400 square feet of retail space.

The 33 market rate rental units will average 375 square feet in size with an average initial monthly rental rate of \$1,475 (in current dollars). The two affordable units will also average 375 square feet but will rent for \$709 per month (Very Low Income level).

When the single-family home is sold after construction is completed, the forecasted sale price is estimated to be \$2,600,000. The 35-unit rental project and 1,400 square feet of commercial is assumed to be sold in Year 5 at an estimated value of \$11,449,537. The total profit generated from this investment, including the sales revenue and annual cash flows, is forecasted to be \$1,940,942.

This net profit of \$1.94 million represents a Margin on Revenue of 13.8% when divided by the Gross Sales Revenue of the project (\$14 million). This suggests that the Base Project is economically feasible. It is our experience that a redevelopment project requires the Margin on Revenue to exceed 10% for a project to be economically feasible and to qualify for project financing.

The internal rate of return (IRR) of the investment is forecasted to be 16%. This also demonstrates that the project is economically feasible. The typical minimum IRR for rental



housing projects range from 13% to 15%. Any IRR below this range would struggle to attract investors and achieve project financing.

<u>Alternative 1</u>

Alternative 1 assumes rehabilitation of the existing single-family home (2,013 square feet), the existing commercial space (816 square feet) and existing garage (816 square feet). Both the single family home and the commercial space are assumed to be sold immediately after construction is completed.

The forecasted sale price for the single-family home is estimated to be \$1,225,000 (\$609 per square foot). The sale price of the commercial space is forecasted to be \$300,347 (\$368 per square foot). Total project costs are forecasted at \$3,116,852 while total gross sales revenue is forecasted at only \$1,525,347. This results in a financial loss for the project, which is forecasted to be negative \$1,667,772.

Compared to the Base Project, Alternative 1 represents a reduction of 16,046 net useable square feet, or 85% less space. This has a direct impact to the overall achievable value of the project.

With a total forecasted value at disposition of \$1,525,347, Alternative 1 would generate approximately \$12,524,190 less revenue than the Base Project (89% reduction). But more importantly the project is not economically feasible because it results in a financial loss of \$1,667,772.

To further illustrate the infeasibility of this alternative, even if the cost of acquiring the land were reduced to a significantly lower, below-market value of \$200 per square foot, the project would still result in a financial loss of \$723,859.

Alternative 2

Alternative 2 assumes rehabilitation of the existing single-family home, the demolition of the existing commercial space and construction of two new residential rental units. The existing single-family home is 2,013 square feet and the newly constructed rental units would total 1,200 square feet (600 square feet each).

When the single-family home is sold after construction is completed, the forecasted sale price is estimated to be \$1,225,000 (\$609 per square foot). The sale price of the two rental units that are sold in Year 5 is forecasted to be \$726,657 (\$605 per square foot). Total project costs are forecasted at \$3,207,108 but the total sales value of the project is only \$1,951,657, which represents a loss in value of \$1,255,451.



Including the annual cash flow from operations and accounting for sale commissions, Alternative 2 results in a financial loss of \$1,417,825, which demonstrates that the project is not economically feasible.

Compared to the Base Project, Alternative 2 represents a reduction of 15,662 net useable square feet, or 83% less space. This has a direct impact to the overall achievable value of the project.

With a total forecasted value at disposition of \$1,951,657, Alternative 2 would generate approximately \$12,097,880 less revenue than the Base Project (86% reduction). But more importantly the project is not economically feasible because it results in a financial loss of \$1,417,825.

To further illustrate the infeasibility of this alternative, even if the cost of acquiring the land were reduced to a significantly lower, below-market value of \$200 per square foot, the project would still result in a loss of \$172,004.

Alternative 3

Alternative 3 assumes relocation and rehabilitation of the existing single-family home to construct a 4,350 square foot home, 1,400 square feet of retail and 35 efficiency units with an average unit size of 375 square feet.

When the relocated and rehabilitated home is sold, the forecasted sale price is estimated to be \$600,000 (\$298 per square foot). The newly constructed single-family home at the new project is assumed to be sold after construction is completed, the forecasted sale price is estimated to be \$1,225,000 (\$609 per square foot). The sale price of the two rental units that are sold in Year 5 is forecasted to be \$726,657 (\$605 per square foot). Total project costs are forecasted at \$14,920,415.

Including the annual cash flow from operations and accounting for sale commissions, Alternative 3 results generates a total profit of \$438,661, which represents an IRR of 4.5% and a Margin on Revenue of 3.0%.

For a project to be financeable and economically feasible, the IRR needs to achieve a minimum of 13% to 15%. Similarly, the Margin on Revenue needs to be in the range of 10% to 15%, but even at this range projects have difficulty getting financed. Therefore, Alternative 3 is not an economically feasible alternative.

In addition, compared to the Base Project, Alternative 3 represents a 77% reduction in total profit generated by the development.



Economic Alternative Analysis 1610 Union Street

Should you have any questions regarding this analysis, please contact us.

Sincerely,

Story H. Torch

Gary H. London

Nathan Morden

Nathan Moeder



Economic Alternative Analysis 1610 Union Street

Appendix

1610 Union Street

Base Project

35 Efficiency Units + 1 SFR Assumptions & Results

Holding Period:	5,00
Cap Rate On Sale (Residential):	5.00%
Cap Rate On Sale (Retail):	5 00%
Commissions & Closing Costs:	2.00%
Value at Time of Sale (Year 5)	\$11,449,537
Asset Value PSF	\$831
BUILDING ASSUMPTIONS	
Project FAR	6.3
Units Per Acre	305
# Units	36
Land S.F.	5.000
Gross Building Area (60% Efficiency)	31,722
Efficiency	60%
Net Rentable Area	18,875
FINANCING	
Construction Financing	
Loan Amount	\$9,108,281
Loan to Cost	70%
Interest Rate	3.3%
Term (Months)	24
Refinance:	NO
Refinance at End of Year:	0
Permanent Loan Amount	\$0
Less: Construction Loan	\$0
Less: Loan Fees 0.00%	<u>\$0</u>
Net Proceeds From Refinance	\$0
Permanent Loan Info:	
Loan Amount	\$0
Amortization	30
Interest Rate Annual Debt Service	\$0
Annual Debt Service	\$0
RESIDUAL LAND VALUE	
Land S.F.	5,000
Land Value	\$1,910,000
\$/S.F. of Land	\$382

Base Project	# of Units	<u>% of Mix</u>	Unit Size	Total <u>Net Rentable</u>	Monthly <u>Rent</u>	\$/S.F <u>Rent</u>
Efficiency Units	33	94%	375	12,375	\$1,475	\$3.93
Total Market Rate	33	94%	375	12,375	\$1,475	\$3.93
Affordable Units (Very Low)		2110		141070	SILLIS	00170
Efficiency Units	2	6%	375	750	\$709	\$1.89
Subtotal	2	6%	375	750	\$709	\$1.89
Retail S.F.		1,400				
Retail NNN Rent/Mo.		\$4.00				
Single Family Home	4,350	square feet				
Sale Period	2					
Sale Price	\$2,600,000					
Less: Commission (5.0%)	(\$130,000)					
Net Sales Revenue	\$2,470,000		_			
CONSTRUCTION COSTS						
			Cost	Cost		
		Total Cost	Per Unit	Per Gross S.F.		
Land Costs		\$1,910,000	\$53,056	\$60.21		
Hard Costs		\$9,012.150	\$250,338	\$284,10		
Soft Costs		\$1,622,187	\$45,061	\$51.14		
Financing		\$467,492	\$12,986	<u>\$14.74</u>		
Total Project Costs		\$13,011,829	\$361,440	\$410.18		
Less: Loan Amount		\$9,108,281	\$253,008	\$287.13		
Initial Investment:		\$3,903,549	\$108,432	\$123,05		
INVESTMENT PERFORMANC	E					
Stabilized NOI		Year	2	\$504,848		
Total Project Costs				\$13,011,829		
Stabilized Yield On Cost				3.9%		
			Cash On Cash	Cash Flow		
Initial				(\$1,910,000)		
Year 1			-51.1%	(\$1,993,549)		
Year 2			76.2%	\$2,974,848		
Year 3			5.8%	\$224,950		
Year 4			6.2%	\$241,584		
Year 5			61.6%	\$2,403,109		
Total Profit				\$1,940,942		
Before Tax IRR				16%		
Total Gross Sales Revenue				\$14,049,537		
Total Profit				\$1,940,942		
Margin On Revenue				13.8%		
Total Project Costs				\$13,011,829		
Total Profit				\$1,940,942		
Margin On Cost				14.9%		

Source: The London Group Realty Advisors
Base Project Construction Costs

Units			36	
Gross S.F.			31,722	
				\$/SF
		Costs	<u>\$/Unit</u>	Gross
Land Costs				
Land Acquisition		\$1,910,000	\$53,056	\$60.21
Site Costs		<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	\$0.00
Subtotal Land Costs		\$1,910,000	\$53,056	\$60.21
Hard Costs				
Residential Construction (Single-Family Home)	\$400 psf	\$1,740,000	\$48,333.33	\$54.85
Residential Construction (Efficiency Units)	\$250 psf	\$6,493,000	\$180,361	\$204.68
Retail Construction	\$250 psf	\$350,000	\$9,722	\$11.03
Contingency	5.0%	\$429,150	\$11,921	\$13.53
Subtotal Hard Costs		\$9,012,150	\$250,338	\$284.10
Soft Costs				
Indirects	18.0%	\$1,622,187	\$45,061	\$51.14
Subtotal Soft Costs		\$1,622,187	\$45,061	\$51.14
Financing Costs				
Construction Loan Interest		\$399,537	\$11,098	\$12.59
Loan Fee	0.75%	\$67,955	\$1,888	\$2.14
Subtotal Financing Costs		\$467,492	\$12,986	\$14.74
Total Construction Costs		\$13,011,829	\$361,440	\$410

Base Project Cash Flow Forecast

			Initial	Year 1 2015	Year 2 2016	Year 3 2017	Year 4 2018	Year : 2019
Total Market Rate Units			0	1	33	3	4	33
					33	33	33	33
Units Leased (Market Rate)					2	2	2	2
Units Leased (Affordable)				-		0	0	0
Units Vacant				Construction	0			
Occupancy Rate					100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Vacancy Rate		_			0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Monthly Rent (Market Rate)				\$1,475	\$1,519	\$1,565	\$1,612	\$1,660
Monthly Rent Per S.F. (Market Rate))			\$3.93	\$4.05	\$4.17	\$4,30	\$4.43
Annual Increase In Rent (Market Rat					3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%
	419. 2			0	6777 171	0000 110	¢500.570	8/13 6/3
Gross Rental Income (Market Rate U				0	\$565,161	\$582,116	\$599,579	\$617,567
Gross Rental Income (Affordable Un	uts)			0	\$17,016	\$17,016	\$17,016	\$17,016
Retail Income (NNN)				\$0	\$71,292	\$73,431	\$75,634	\$77,903
Less: Vacancy & Credit Loss (Reside	ential)		_	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Net Rental Income				\$0	\$653,469	\$672,563	\$692,229	\$712,486
	Per Unit	% Increase						
Less: Operating Expenses ¹	(\$1,200)	2.0%		\$0	(\$43,697)	(\$44,571)	(\$45,462)	(\$46,371
Less: Property Taxes ²								
	(\$3,056)	2.0%		\$0	(\$104,925)	(\$107,024)	(\$109,164)	(\$111,347
Operating Expenses Per Unit Operating Expense Ratio	(\$4,256)			\$0	(\$148,622)	(\$151,594) 26%	(\$154,626) 26%	(\$157,719 26%
Net Operating Income				\$0	\$504,848	\$520,969	\$537,603	\$554,767
Net Operating Income				30	3004,040	3520,969	3537,003	3334,707
Less: I/O (interim) financing				\$0	\$0	(\$296,019)	(\$296,019)	(\$296,019
Less: Permanent Debt Service				\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal				\$0	\$0	(\$296,019)	(\$296,019)	(\$296,019
Net Proceeds from Refinance:				\$0	\$0	\$0	S 0	\$0
Cash Flow From Operations				\$0	\$504,848	\$224,950	\$241,584	\$258,748
Cash On Cash						5.8%	6.2%	6.6%
Ph1								
Disposition Residential Home								
Sale Price					\$2,600,000			
Less Commissions					(\$130,000)			
Net Proceeds					\$2,470,000			
Net Floceeds					\$2,470,000			
Efficiency Units (35 Units)								2272430
Cap Rate								5.00%
Next Year NOI								\$492,237
Asset Value								\$9,844,730
Asset Value Per Net SF								\$796
Asset Value Per Unit								\$281,278
Retail (1,400 SF)								
Cap Rate								5 00%
Next Year NOI								\$80,240
Asset Value								\$1,604,806
Asset Value Per Net SF								\$1,146
Sale Price								\$11,449,537
Less: Commissions & Closing Costs								(\$196,895)
Less: Principal Balance of Loan O/S								(\$9,108,281
Net Proceeds from Disposition								\$2,144,361
Total Cash Flow Before Taxes			\$1,910,000)	(\$1,993,549)	\$2,974,848	\$224,950	\$241,584	\$2,403,109

Notes: 1\$100 per unit per month

² 1.1% of 90% of construction costs

Alternative 1

Rehab Existing House & Commercial Space

					Ĩ
Assumptions					
Land (S.F.)		5,000			
Existing House (S.I	F.)	2,013			
Existing Commerci	al (S.F.)	816			
Existing Garage (S.	F.)	816			
Construction Finance	cing:				
Loan Amount		\$2,181,796			
Loan to Cost		70%			
Interest Rate		3.25%			
Term (Months)		24			
				\$/SF of	
Costs			Costs	Bldg	
Land Costs					
Land Acquisition	n		\$1,910,000	\$524.01	
Site Costs			<u>\$0</u>	\$0.00	
Subtotal Land Cost	S		\$1,910,000	\$524.01	
Hard Costs					
Residential Reha		\$300 psf	\$603,900	\$165.68	
Commercial Reh		\$200 psf	\$163,200	\$44.77	
Garage Rehabilit	tation	\$150 psf	\$122,400	\$33.58	
Contingency		5.0%	<u>\$38,355</u>	<u>\$10.52</u>	
Subtotal Hard Costs	S		\$927,855	\$254.56	
Soft Costs					
Indirects		18.0%	\$167,014	\$45.82	
Subtotal Soft Costs			\$167,014	\$45.82	
Financing Costs	T		PO5 705	\$26.26	
Construction Los	an interest	0.75%	\$95,705 \$16,278	\$4.47	
Loan Fee Subtotal Financing	Coete	0.7376	\$111.983	\$30.72	
Subtotal rmancing	Costs		\$111.705	\$50.72	
Total Construction	n Costs		\$3,116,852	\$855.10	
Revenue					
Sale Price Resid	ential	\$609 psf	\$1,225,000	\$336.08	
Less: Commissio	on	5.0%	(\$61,250)	(\$16.80)	
Net Sales Reven	ue Residential		\$1,163,750	\$319.27	
Sale Price Comn	mercial	\$368 psf	\$300,347	\$82.40	
Less: Commissio		5.0%	(\$15,017)	(\$4.12)	
Net Sales Reven			\$285,330	\$78.28	
Total Net Reven	nue		\$1,449,080	\$397.55	
Net Profit			(\$1,667,772)	(\$457.55)	
Profit Percent of	Sales		-136.1%		
Performance					
Total Gross Sale	s Revenue		\$1,525,347	\$418.48	
Total Profit			(\$1,667,772)	(\$457.55)	
Margin On Rev	venue		-109.3%	and a second	
Total Project Co.	sts		\$3,116,852	\$855.10	
Total Profit			(\$1,667,772)	(\$457.55)	
Margin On Cos	st.		-53.5%		

Alternative 2

2 Rental Units + Rehabilitate House Assumptions & Results

	5.00
Cap Rate On Sale (Residential):	5.00%
Cap Rate On Sale (Retail):	5.00%
Commissions & Closing Costs:	2.00%
Value at Time of Sale (Year 5)	\$726,657
Asset Value PSF	\$606
BUILDING ASSUMPTIONS	
Project FAR	0.8
Units Per Acre	17
# Units	3
Land S.F.	5,000
Gross Building Area (60% Efficiency)	4,013
Efficiency	80%
Net Rentable Area	3,213
	5,413
FINANCING	
Construction Financing:	
Loan Amount	\$2,244,976
Loan to Cost	70%
Interest Rate	3.3%
Term (Months)	24
Refinance:	NO
Refinance at End of Year:	0
Permanent Loan Amount	\$0
Less: Construction Loan	\$0
Less: Loan Fees 0.00%	<u>\$0</u>
Net Proceeds From Refinance	\$0
Permanent Loan Info:	
Loan Amount	\$0
Amortization	30
Interest Rate	0.0%
Annual Debt Service	\$0
RESIDUAL LAND VALUE	
Land S.F.	5.000
Land Value	\$1,910,000
\$/S.F. of Land	\$382

Alt 1 Project	<u># of Units</u>	<u>% of Mix</u>	Unit Size	Total <u>Net Rentable</u>	Monthly <u>Rent</u>	\$/S.F <u>Ren</u>
I BD	2	100%	600	1,200	\$2,400	\$4.00
Total Market Rate	2	100%	600	1,200	\$2,400	\$4.00
Affordable Units (Very Low)						
Subtotal						
Retail S.F.		0				
Retail NNN Rent/Mo.		\$0.00	_			_
Single Family Home Sale Period	2,013 s 2	quare feet				
Sale Price	\$1,225,000					
Less: Commission (5.0%)	(\$61,250)					
Net Sales Revenue	\$1,163,750		_			
CONSTRUCTION COSTS						
		Total Cost	Cost Per Unit	Cost Per Gross S.F.		
Land Costs		\$1,910,000	\$636,667	\$475.95		
Hard Costs		\$1,001,595	\$333.865	\$249.59		
Soft Costs		\$180,287	\$60,096	\$44.93		
Financing		\$115,226	\$38,409	\$28.71		
Total Project Costs		\$3,207,108	and the second s	\$799.18		
Less: Loan Amount		\$2,244,976	\$748,325	\$559.43		
Initial Investment:		\$962,132	\$320,711	\$239.75		
INVESTMENT PERFORMANC	CE					
Stabilized NOI		Year	2	\$31,205		
Total Project Costs				\$3,207,108		
Stabilized Yield On Cost		_		1.0%		
a service of the serv			Cash On Cash	Cash Flow		
Initial				(\$1,910,000)		
Year l			98.5%	\$947,868		
Year 2			124.2%	\$1,194,955		
Year 3			-4.2%	(\$40,539)		
Year 4			-4,1%	(\$39,280)		
Year 5			-163.3%	(\$1,570,828)		
Total Profit				(\$1,417,825)		
Before Tax IRR				#NUM!		
Total Gross Sales Revenue Total Profit				\$1,951,657		
Margin On Revenue				(\$1,417,825) -72.6%		
Total Project Costs				\$3,207,108		
Total Profit				(\$1,417,825)		
Margin On Cost				-44.2%		

Alternative 2

Construction Costs

Units			3	
Gross S.F.			4,013	
				\$/SF
		Costs	<u>\$/Unit</u>	Gross
Land Costs				
Land Acquisition		\$1,910,000	\$636,667	\$475.95
Site Costs		<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	\$0.00
Subtotal Land Costs		\$1,910,000	\$636,667	\$475.95
Hard Costs				
Residential Construction (Single-Family Home)	\$300 psf	\$603,900	\$201,300.00	\$150.49
Residential Construction (2 Units)	\$175 psf	\$350,000	\$116,667	\$87.22
Retail Construction	\$0 psf	\$0	\$0	\$0.00
Contingency	5.0%	\$47,695	\$15,898	\$11.89
Subtotal Hard Costs		\$1,001,595	\$333,865	\$249.59
Soft Costs				
Indirects	18.0%	\$180,287	\$60,096	\$44.93
Subtotal Soft Costs		\$180,287	\$60,096	\$44.93
Financing Costs				
Construction Loan Interest		\$98,476	\$32,825	\$24.54
Loan Fee	0.75%	\$16,749	\$5,583	\$4.17
Subtotal Financing Costs		\$115,226	\$38,409	\$28.71
Total Construction Costs		\$3,207,108	\$1,069,036	\$799

Alternative 2 Cash Flow Forecast

			Initial	Year 1 2015	Year 2 2016	Year 3 2017	Year 4 2018	Year 5 2019
			0	1	2	3	4	
Total Market Rate Units					2	2	2	2
Units Leased (Market Rate)					2	2	2	2
Units Leased (Affordable)					0	0	0	0
Units Vacant				Construction	0	0	0	0
Occupancy Rate					100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Vacancy Rate					0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Monthly Rent (Market Rate)				\$2,400	\$2,472	\$2,546	\$2,623	\$2,701
Monthly Rent Per S.F. (Market Rate)				\$4.00	\$4.12	\$4.24	\$4.37	\$4.50
Annual Increase In Rent (Market Rate				\$1.00	3 0%	3.0%	3.0%	3 0%
Gross Rental Income (Market Rate U	nite)			0	\$59.328	\$61,108	\$62,941	\$64,829
Gross Rental Income (Affordable Uni	Construction of the second			0	\$09,528	\$01,108	\$02,941	\$04,827
	its)			\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Retail Income (NNN)	attals			\$0 \$0	\$0	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$0	\$0
Less: Vacancy & Credit Loss (Reside	nuai)			\$0 \$0				\$64,829
Net Rental Income				20	\$59,328	\$61,108	\$62,941	304,049
	<u>Per Unit</u>	<u>% Increase</u>					No. Common	1222 6454
Less: Operating Expenses ¹	(\$1,200)	2.0%		\$0	(\$2,497)	(\$2,547)	(\$2,598)	(\$2,650
Less: Property Taxes ²	(\$12,316)	2.0%		SO	(\$25,626)	(\$26,139)	(\$26,661)	(\$27,195
Operating Expenses Per Unit	(\$13,516)			\$0	(\$28,123)	(\$28,686)	(\$29,259)	(\$29,844
Operating Expense Ratio						47%	46%	46%
Net Operating Income				\$0	\$31,205	\$32,422	\$33,682	\$34,985
Less: I/O (interim) financing				\$0	\$0	(\$72,962)	(\$72,962)	(\$72,962
Less: Permanent Debt Service				\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal				\$0	\$0	(\$72,962)	(\$72,962)	(\$72,962
Net Proceeds from Refinance:				\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Cash Flow From Operations				\$0	\$31,205	(\$40,539)	(\$39,280)	(\$37,977
Cash On Cash						-4.2%	-4.1%	-3.9%
Disposition								
Residential Home					01 007 000			
Sale Price					\$1,225,000			
Less Commissions					(\$61,250)			
Net Proceeds					\$1,163,750			
Residential Units (2 Units)								
Cap Rate								5,00%
Next Year NOI								\$36,333
Asset Value								\$726,657
Asset Value Per Net SF								\$606
Asset Value Per Unit								\$363,329
Sale Price								\$726,657
Less: Commissions & Closing Costs								(\$14,533)
Less: Principal Balance of Loan O/S								\$2,244,976
Net Proceeds from Disposition						-	(\$1,532,851
Total Cash Flow Before Taxes		(\$1,910,000)	\$947,868	\$1,194,955	(\$40,539)	(\$39,280) (\$1,570,828
IRR	#NUM!					1	10001	

Notes: ¹\$100 per unit per month

² 1 1% of 90% of construction costs

Alternative 3

Relocate & Rehabilitate Existing Structures; Build 35 Efficiency Units + 1 SFR

Assumptions & Results

HOLDING & DISPOSITION

Holding Period:	5.00
Cap Rate On Sale (Residential):	5.00%
Cap Rate On Sale (Retail):	5 00%
Commissions & Closing Costs:	2.00%
Value at Time of Sale (Year 5)	\$11,420,970
Asset Value PSF	\$829

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BUILDING ASSUMPTIONS

Project FAR	6.3
Units Per Acre	305
# Units	36
Land S.F.	5,000
Gross Building Area (60% Efficiency)	31,722
Efficiency	60%
Net Rentable Area	18,875

FINANCING

Construction Financing:		
Loan Amount		\$10,444,290
Loan to Cost		70%
Interest Rate		3.3%
Term (Months)		24
Refinance:		NO
Refinance at End of Year:		0
Permanent Loan Amount		\$0
Less: Construction Loan		\$0
Less: Loan Fees	0.00%	<u>\$0</u>
Net Proceeds From Refinance		\$0
Permanent Loan Info		
Loan Amount		\$0
Amortization		30
Interest Rate		0.0%
Annual Debt Service		\$0

RESIDUAL LAND VALUE

Land S.F.	5,000
Land Value	\$1,910,000
\$/S.F. of Land	\$382

Base Project	<u># of Units</u>	<u>% of Mix</u>	Unit Size	Total <u>Net Rentable</u>	Monthly <u>Rent</u>	\$/S.F. <u>Rent</u>
Efficiency Units	33	94%	375	12,375	\$1,475	\$3.93
Total Market Rate	33	94%	375	12,375	\$1,475	\$3.93
Affordable Units (Very Low)		(0)	375	750	\$709	£1.00
Efficiency Units	2	6%		750		\$1.89
Subtotal	2	6%	375	750	\$709	\$1.89
Retail S.F.		1,400				
Retail NNN Rent/Mo.		\$4.00				
Single Family Home	4,350 s	quare feet				
Sale Period	2					
Sale Price	\$2,600,000					
Less: Commission (5.0%)	(\$130,000)					
Net Sales Revenue	\$2,470,000					

CONSTRUCTION COSTS

		Cost	Cost
	Total Cost	Per Unit	Per Gross S.F.
Land Costs	\$1,910,000	\$53,056	\$60.21
Relocation & Rehabilitation	\$1.712,805	\$47,578	\$53,99
Hard Costs	\$9,012,150	\$250,338	\$284,10
Soft Costs	\$1,758,065	\$48,835	\$55.42
Financing	\$527,395	\$14,650	\$16.63
Total Project Costs	\$14,920,415	\$414,456	\$470.35
Less: Loan Amount	\$10,444,290	\$290,119	\$329.24
Initial Investment:	\$4,476,124	\$124,337	\$141.10

INVESTMENT PERFORMANCE

Stabilized NOI	Year 2	\$503,528	
Total Project Costs		\$14,920,415 3,4%	
Stabilized Yield On Cost			
	Cash On Cash	Cash Flow	
Initial		(\$1,910,000)	
Year 1	-57.3%	(\$2,566,124)	
Year 2	79 2%	\$3,543,528	
Year 3	4.0%	\$180,183	
Year 4	4.4%	\$196,791	
Year 5	22.2%	\$994,284	
Total Profit		\$438,661	
Before Tax IRR		4.5%	
Total Gross Sales Revenue		\$14,620,970	
Total Profit		\$438,661	
Margin On Revenue		3.0%	
Total Project Costs		\$14,920,415	
Total Profit		\$438,661	
Margin On Cost		2.9%	

Alternative 3

Construction Costs

Units			36	
Gross S.F.	31,722			
01055 3.1 .		31,722		
				\$/SF
		Costs	\$/Unit	67002
Land Costs				
Land Acquisition		\$1,910,000	\$53,056	\$60.21
Site Costs		\$0	\$0	\$0.00
Subtotal Land Costs		\$1,910,000	\$53,056	\$60.21
Relocation & Rehabilitation				
Acquisition of New Site		\$895,000	\$24,861.11	\$28.21
Cost to Move Structure		\$62,930	\$1,748	\$1.98
Restoration/Rehabilitation Costs (2,013 SF Home)	\$375 psf	\$754,875	\$20,969	\$23.80
Subtotal Hard Costs		\$1,712,805	\$47,578	\$53.99
Hard Costs				
Residential Construction (Single-Family Home)	\$400 psf	\$1,740,000	\$48,333	\$54.85
Residential Construction (Efficiency Units)	\$250 psf	\$6,493,000	\$180,361	\$204.68
Retail Construction	\$250 psf	\$350,000	\$9,722	\$11.03
Contingency	5.0%	\$429,150	\$11,921	\$13.53
Subtotal Hard Costs		\$9,012,150	\$250,338	\$284.10
Soft Costs				
Indirects	18.0%	\$1,758,065	\$48,835	\$55.42
Subtotal Soft Costs		\$1,758,065	\$48,835	\$55.42
Financing Costs				
Construction Loan Interest		\$458,418	\$12,734	\$14.45
Loan Fee	0.75%	\$68,978	\$1,916	\$2.17
Subtotal Financing Costs		\$527,395	\$14,650	\$16.63
Total Construction Costs		\$14,920,415	\$414,456	\$470

Alternative 3 Cash Flow Forecast

			Initial 0	Year 1 2015	Year 2 2016	Year 3 2017 3	Year 4 2018 4	Year 5 2019
Total Market Rate Units			0	1	33	33	33	33
Units Leased (Market Rate)					33	33	33	33
Units Leased (Affordable)					2	2	2	2
Units Vacant				Construction	0	0	0	0
Occupancy Rate				Construction	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Vacancy Rate					0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Monthly Rent (Market Rate)				\$1,475	\$1,519	\$1,565	\$1,612	\$1,660
Monthly Rent Per S F. (Market Rate)				\$3.93	\$4.05	\$4.17	\$4.30	\$4.43
Annual Increase In Rent (Market Rat	e)				3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%
Gross Rental Income (Market Rate U	(nits)			0	\$565,161	\$582,116	\$599,579	\$617,567
Gross Rental Income (Affordable Un				0	\$17,016	\$17,016	\$17,016	\$17,016
Retail Income (NNN)				\$0	\$71,292	\$73,431	\$75,634	\$77,903
Less: Vacancy & Credit Loss (Reside	ential)			\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Net Rental Income				\$0	\$653,469	\$672,563	\$692,229	\$712,486
Lorg Occasting England	Per Unit	% Increase			1843 (07)	1044 0011	1010 100	(647.22)
Less: Operating Expenses	(\$1,200)	2.0%		S0	(\$43,697)	(\$44,571)	(\$45,462)	(\$46,371)
Less: Property Taxes ²	(\$3.095)	2.0%		\$0	(\$106,245)	(\$108,370)	(\$110,537)	(\$112,748
Operating Expenses Per Unit	(\$4,295)			\$0	(\$149,941)	(\$152,940)	(\$155,999)	(\$159,119)
Operating Expense Ratio						26%	26%	26%
Net Operating Income				\$0	\$503,528	\$519,623	\$536,230	\$553,367
Less: I/O (interim) financing				\$0	\$0	(\$339,439)	(\$339,439)	(\$339,439)
Less: Permanent Debt Service				\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal				S 0	\$0	(\$339,439)	(\$339,439)	(\$339,439)
Net Proceeds from Refinance:				\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Cash Flow From Occastions				\$0	SEN3 530	\$190 197	6106 701	6312 037
Cash Flow From Operations Cash On Cash				50	\$503,528	\$180,183 4.0%	\$196,791 4.4%	\$213,927 4.8%
Disposition								
New Residential Home								
Sale Price					\$2,600,000			
Less Commissions Net Proceeds					(\$130,000) \$2,470,000			
Relocated 2.013 SF Home					\$2,470,000			
Sale Price					\$600,000			
Less Commissions					(\$30,000)			
Net Proceeds					\$570,000			
Efficiency Units (35 Units)								
Cap Rate								5 00%
Next Year NOI								\$490,808
Asset Value								\$9,816,164
Asset Value Per Net SF								\$793
Asset Value Per Unit Retail (1,400 SF)								\$280,462
Cap Rate								5.00%
Next Year NOI								\$80,240
Asset Value								\$1,604,806
Asset Value Per Net SF								\$1,004,800
Sale Price					_		_	\$11,420,970
Less: Commissions & Closing Costs								(\$196,323)
Less: Principal Balance of Loan O/S								(\$10,444,290)
and a state of a sould be a								\$780,356
Net Proceeds from Disposition								3700,350
Net Proceeds from Disposition			(\$1,910,000)	(\$2,566,124)	\$3,543,528	\$180,183	\$196,791	\$994,284

Notes: ¹ \$100 per unit per month ² 1 1% of 90% of construction costs



CORPORATE PROFILE

THE LONDON GROUP Realty Advisors

REPRESENTATIVE SERVICES

Market and Feasibility Studies	Development Services	Litigation Consulting
Financial Structuring	Fiscal Impact	Workout Projects
Asset Disposition	Strategic Planning	MAI Valuation
Government Processing	Capital Access	Economic Analysis

The London Group is a full service real estate investment and development consulting, capital access and publishing firm. We determine the answers to the questions: Should I purchase the property? If so, how much should I pay and what is my potential rate of return? What type of project should I invest in or develop? What type of deal should I structure?

To answer these questions we conduct market analysis, feasibility studies, provide financial structuring advice and general economic consulting. Often we 'package' the deal and provide access to capital sources. We also have capabilities in pre-development consulting including asset management and disposition and in providing team coordination, processing and disposition services (packaging and promotion).

The Real Estate & Economic Monitor is a newsletter published by The London Group providing market trend analysis and commentary for the serious real estate investor. The principals of the firm, Gary London and Nathan Moeder, bring acknowledged credentials and experience as advisors and analysts to many successful projects and assignments throughout North America. It is available and regularly updated on the World Wide Web at the following address: http://www.londongroup.com/.

The London Group also draws upon the experience of professional relationships in the development, legal services, financial placement fields as well as its own staff.

Clients who are actively investigating and investing in apartment projects, retail centers and commercial projects have regularly sought our advice and financial analysis capabilities.

We have analyzed, packaged and achieved capital for a wide variety of real estate projects including hotels, office buildings, retail shopping centers and residential housing communities. We are generalists with experiences ranging from large scale, master planned communities to urban redevelopment projects, spanning all land uses and most development issues. These engagements have been undertaken throughout North America for a number of different clients including developers, investors, financial institutions, insurance companies, major landholders and public agencies.

> 702 Ash Street, Suite 101, San Diego, CA 92101 619-269-4012 • www.londongroup.com

EXHIBIT F

1610 Union Street Replacement Site Search

Search Parameters: Lot size: 5,000 SF+

Community Planning Areas of Uptown, Greater North Park, Normal Heights, Greater Golden Hill, Southeast San Diego, Kensington-Talmadge, and City Heights

Neighborhood	Address & Zip	Lot Size	List Price	Suitability
North Park	Florida & Upas St., 92104	7,248	\$950,000	Zoning – MR-1000 (Mid-City Community Planned Dist.), vacant land and existing duplex on site
Fairmount Park	Hixson St., 92105	52,708	\$149,000	Residential land, corner of Hixson and Trailing.
Logan Heights	2810 L St., 92102	11,731	\$895,000	Zoned for 4 residential units
Golden Hill	2828-2834 Broadway, 92102	15,750	\$2,400,000	Zoned GH-600 (S.D. Municipal Golden Hill Planned Dist.)
East Village	849-867 10 th Ave., 92101	19,984	Negotiable	Residential land. 4 contiguous parcels located on block of 10 th , E St and 11 th St.

2 Florida and Upas Street, San Diego, CA 92104



Property Details Price Lot Size Price/SF Property Type Property Sub-type Features

\$950,000 7,248 SF \$131.07 /SF Land Multifamily (land) Electricity/Power Irrigation Water Telephone Cable Gas/Propane Active 19833688

Broker Information

Status

LoopNet ID

Jacqueline Harris 3425 Wilshire Properties, LLC (858) 945-2394

Property Notes

Listing's Link: http://www.loopnet.com/lid/19833683

Property Description

Florida and Upas is a development and/or value add opportunity. The property is situated on a 7,248 square foot midblock lot facing both Wilshire Terrace (existing duplex) and Florida Street (Vacant Portion of Lot) in San Diego's thriving North Park neighborhood. Close to Balboa Park. Existing Duplex on first floor has two bedrooms, one bath, Living Room, Dining Room, Kitchen and has one car garage with laundry facilities. One other parking space in front of duplex for first Floor unit. Downstairs has same configuration except no garage. Two parking spaces provided in front. Downstairs unit has laundry closet outside. Very well maintained property. More information re the Duplex can be found at agent's sister listing under "3425-3427 Wilshire Terrace", Florida St. Vacant Lot Design: Initial zoning & development studies indicate the site can afford to retain the existing duplex facing Wilshire Terrace while allowing for the additional development along Florida Street of either 8 apartment flats or 4 row homes. Alternatively, you could demolish the existing duplex and build 10 new units. Tenants living on property so please do not disturb.

Location Description

Land behind Duplex on Wilshire is ready to build on! Vacant land fronts Florida Street.



Property Details

Price	\$149,000
Lot Size	1.21 AC
Price/AC	\$123,140.49 /AC
Property Type	Land
Property Sub-lype	Residential (land)
Features	Electricity/Power - SDGE Water - San Diego City Water
Status	Active
LoopNet ID	19829678

Broker Information

Joon Lim Big Block Realty (619) 804-9200

Property Notes

Listing's Link: http://www.loopnet.com/lid/19829678

Property Description

Seller motivated!!! Build your Dream Home or Investment Property in the center of San Diego. Minutes to Downtown -- Close to everything. Blocks from the 805 and 94 Freeway.

Location Description

Located on the corner of Hixson and Trailing near 805 and 94. Vacant Lot. Drive by and take a look.Call Joon with any questions.

2810 L Street, San Diego CA 92102



Property Details Price \$895,000 11,731 SF Lot Size \$76.29 /SF Price/SF Property Type Land Property Sub-type Multifamily (land) Additional Sub-types Residential (land) Electricity/Power Features Irrigation Telephone Cable Status Active LoopNet ID 19657225





Mike Habib Coldwell Banker Commercial Real Estate (619) 463-6600

Property Notes

Listing's Link: http://www.loopnet.com/lid/19657225

Property Description

Corner Lot currently used as parking lot. Level and ready for building 4 homes.

Location Description

A dozen blocks east of Downtown San Diego. Two blocks north of Imperial Ave. Direct access to Hwy 94 via 28th Street, Close to I-15 and I-5 freeways.

Google Maps



Imagery 8/2016 Google, Map data 8/2016 Google 20 ft

https://www.google.com/maps/@32/7160882.4117.1329415,67m.data=13m111a3

8/26/2016

6 849-867 10th Avenue, San Diego, CA 92101



Property Details Price Price Not Disclosed 19,984 SF Lot Size Property Type Land Property Sub-type Multifamily (land) Zoning Description CCPD-R Electricity/Power Features Water Telephone Cable Gas/Propane Status Active LoopNet ID 19543274 **Broker Information** Mike Habib



Mike Habib Coldwell Banker Commercial Real Estate (619) 463-6600

Property Notes

Property Description

Listing's Link: http://www.loopnet.com/lid/19543274

A new offering from Mike Habib, in East Village, located on the block of 10th, E St and 11th St., in Downtown San Diego. The parking lot is spacious, spans the block between 10th & 11th St. The two buildings at 1035 & 1045 E St are currently being utilized as office space and residential units. This area of East Village has a F.A.R. of 20; however, the architect has recommended a 17.5. Urban development continues at a slow pace in the East Village. This is one of the last legacy properties in the Downtown San Diego communities. Turn a parking lot into a paradise that anyone would want to call home. With a F.A.R. of 17.5, you can create a beautiful high rise of multifamily units and offer parking on the lower levels.Corner property with structures is owned by a separate owner and is not listed by Coldwell Banker Commercial. Contact Mike Habib for instructions to make separate offer to corner property owner.

Location Description

East Village corner parcels fronting E Street and 10th and 11th Avenues. Downtown San Diego, 92101.

