

**2008 JUVENILE ARRESTEE  
DRUG USE IN THE  
SAN DIEGO REGION  
AGGREGATE DATA**

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Criminal Justice Research Division

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**Substance Abuse Monitoring (SAM)  
Juvenile Data**

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**NOTES**

Please take into account the following factors when interpreting this information:

- Some variables were only answered by a small number of respondents. Caution should be used when generalizing these findings.
- When distributions are skewed, the median is the more appropriate measure of central tendency, rather than the mean.

Source: SANDAG, 2009

**DEMOGRAPHIC DATA**  
**Substance Abuse Monitoring (SAM)**  
**Juvenile Data**

	<b>2008</b>		<b>2007</b>		<b>2006</b>		<b>2005</b>		<b>2004</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	159		173		160		165		175	
<b>Gender</b>										
Male	76%	121	77%	133	81%	130	73%	121	81%	142
Female	24%	38	23%	40	19%	30	27%	44	19%	33
<b>Age</b>										
Mean (SD)	15.60 (1.23)		15.79 (1.14)		15.69 (1.33)		15.62 (1.21)		15.54 (1.34)	
Median	16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00		16	
Range	12-18		12-18		11-18		13-18		12-18	
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>										
Black	37%	57	20%	34	23%	37	15%	25	24%	41
White	21%	32	26%	45	21%	33	20%	33	22%	39
Hispanic	42%	65	47%	80	52%	83	59%	96	47%	81
Other	1%	2	7%	12	4%	7	6%	10	7%	13
<b>Interview Conducted in English</b>	99%	158	99%	171	96%	154	97%	160	98%	171
<b>Highest Charge Level</b>										
Felony	46%	73	49%	85	49%	79	44%	72	41%	72
Misdemeanor	48%	77	48%	83	48%	76	53%	88	58%	101
Status	6%	9	3%	5	3%	5	3%	5	1%	2
<b>Highest Charge Type</b>										
Violent	32%	51	30%	52	30%	48	26%	42	34%	59
Property	18%	28	22%	37	16%	25	18%	30	15%	26
Drug	4%	7	5%	8	6%	10	7%	11	6%	11
Status	14%	22	13%	22	13%	21	15%	24	9%	15
Other	32%	51	31%	53	35%	56	35%	57	36%	63

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>During the past 30 days, where you lived most of the time?</b>										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	87%	139	92%	159	89%	143	95%	156	91%	159
Group home, shelter, treatment facility	3%	5	1%	2	6%	9	2%	4	1%	2
Juvenile hall/detention facility	3%	4	3%	6	4%	6	1%	1	2%	4
On the street/homeless	5%	8	2%	4	1%	2	1%	2	5%	8
Motel	2%	3	1%	2	0%	0	1%	2	1%	2
<b>During the past 30 days, how many people have lived in your household on a regular basis, including yourself?</b>										
Mean (SD)	5.16 (2.11)		4.98 (2.01)		4.60 (1.94)		4.77 (1.70)		5.16 (2.12)	
Median	5.00		5.00		5.00		5.00		5.00	
Range	2-13		2-12		2-17		2-12		2-12	
<b>How are these people related to you?*</b>										
Mother	76%	108	78%	125	66%	94	75%	118	76%	122
Father	35%	49	39%	63	31%	44	28%	44	31%	50
Stepmother	2%	3	3%	5	5%	7	1%	1	2%	4
Stepfather	9%	13	7%	12	11%	16	13%	21	7%	11
Spouse	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	1%	2
Boyfriend/girlfriend	3%	4	4%	7	6%	9	6%	10	2%	3
Grandparents	13%	19	9%	14	14%	20	13%	21	12%	20
Children	1%	2	1%	2	3%	4	1%	2	5%	8
Siblings(s)	79%	112	75%	121	62%	89	71%	112	68%	109
Other relative(s)	23%	33	18%	29	20%	29	23%	37	23%	37
Friend(s)/Roommates	10%	14	9%	15	6%	9	8%	13	9%	14
Other	8%	12	11%	17	14%	20	10%	16	12%	19
TOTAL	142		161		143		158		161	

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Do you have any children of your own?</b>										
Yes	5%	8	3%	5	6%	9	4%	7	5%	9
No	95%	151	97%	168	94%	151	96%	158	95%	166
<b>(Girls only)</b>										
<b>Are you pregnant?</b>										
Yes	5%	2	3%	1	7%	2	9%	4	6%	2
No	89%	34	80%	32	80%	24	75%	33	88%	29
Don't know	5%	2	18%	7	13%	4	16%	7	6%	2
<b>(Boys only)</b>										
<b>Do you have a girlfriend who is pregnant right now?</b>										
Yes	5%	6	7%	9	8%	10	4%	5	6%	9
No	93%	112	89%	119	89%	116	93%	112	91%	128
Don't know	2%	3	4%	5	3%	4	3%	4	3%	4

\*Percentages based on multiple responses.

Source: SANDAG, 2009

**URINALYSIS RESULTS**  
**Substance Abuse Monitoring (SAM)**  
**Juvenile Data**

	<b>2008</b>		<b>2007</b>		<b>2006</b>		<b>2005</b>		<b>2004</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	159		173		160		165		175	
Positive Marijuana	44%	70	40%	70	43%	68	44%	72	42%	73
Positive Meth	10%	16	8%	13	10%	16	21%	35	13%	23
Positive Cocaine	2%	3	3%	5	5%	8	6%	10	6%	10
Positive Opiates	1%	1	1%	2	1%	1	2%	4	1%	1
Positive PCP	2%	3	1%	2	1%	2	1%	2	0%	0
Positive Any	50%	79	46%	80	51%	81	55%	91	47%	83
Positive Multiple	8%	13	7%	12	8%	13	18%	29	13%	22

Source: SANDAG, 2009

**DRUG USE HISTORY**  
**Substance Abuse Monitoring (SAM)**  
**Juvenile Data**

	<b>2008</b>		<b>2007</b>		<b>2006</b>		<b>2005</b>		<b>2004</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	159		173		160		165		175	
<b>Have you ever tried alcohol?</b>										
Yes	86%	137	87%	150	91%	145	92%	152	85%	149
No	14%	22	13%	23	9%	15	8%	13	15%	26
<b>How old were you the first time you used alcohol?</b>										
Mean (SD)	12.79 (2.16)		12.68 (2.49)		12.52 (2.32)		12.36 (2.46)		12.23 (2.62)	
Median	13.00		13.00		13.00		13.00		13.00	
Range	6-17		4-17		5-16		3-17		3-17	
<b>Have you used alcohol in the past year? (Of those who had ever used)</b>										
Yes	85%	116	86%	129	86%	123	84%	128	83%	123
No	15%	21	14%	21	14%	20	16%	24	17%	26
<b>Have you used alcohol in the past three days? (Of those who had used in last year)</b>										
Yes	40%	46	48%	62	46%	56	36%	46	36%	44
No	60%	69	52%	67	54%	67	64%	82	64%	79
<b>How many days have you used alcohol in the past 30 days? (Of those who had used in last year)</b>										
Mean (SD)	7.63 (8.52)		7.01 (7.86)		6.90 (6.83)		4.90 (5.64)		6.23 (7.25)	
Median	4.00		4.00		4.00		2.00		3.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-29		1-29		1-30	
None	20%	23	23%	30	22%	27	27%	34	29%	35

	2008		2007		2006	2005	2004
<b>Have you ever had five or more alcoholic drinks in one day?</b>							
Yes	69%	95	63%	108	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	31%	42	37%	64	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>How old were you the first time you had five or more drinks in one day?</b>							
Mean (SD)	13.73 (1.83)		14.06 (1.60)		N/A	N/A	N/A
Median	14.00		14.00				
Range	7-17		9-18		N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Have you had five or more drinks in one day in the past year? (Of those who had ever used)</b>							
Yes	83%	79	89%	96	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	17%	16	11%	12	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Have you had five or more drinks in one day in the past three days? (Of those who had used in last year)</b>							
Yes	38%	30	42%	40	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	62%	48	58%	55	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>How many days have you had five or more drinks in one day in the past 30 days? (Of those who had used in last year)</b>							
Mean (SD)	8.32 (8.78)		5.94 (6.30)		N/A	N/A	N/A
Median	4.00		3.00				
Range	1-29		1-30				
None	28%	22	25%	24	N/A	N/A	N/A



	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Have you ever tried tobacco?</b>										
Yes	74%	118	72%	124	83%	132	82%	136	78%	136
No	26%	41	28%	49	17%	28	18%	29	22%	39
<b>How old were you the first time you used tobacco?</b>										
Mean (SD)	12.75 (2.47)		12.60 (2.35)		12.68 (2.46)		12.57 (2.29)		12.57 (2.72)	
Median	13.00		13.00		13.00		13.00		13.00	
Range	5-17		6-17		5-17		5-17		6-17	
<b>Have you used tobacco in the past year? (Of those who had ever used)</b>										
Yes	83%	97	83%	103	86%	113	86%	117	84%	114
No	17%	20	17%	21	14%	19	14%	19	16%	22
<b>Have you used tobacco in the past three days? (Of those who used in last year)</b>										
Yes	70%	68	78%	80	65%	74	74%	86	75%	85
No	30%	29	22%	23	35%	39	26%	31	25%	29
<b>How many days have you used tobacco in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)</b>										
Mean (SD)	18.93 (11.71)		21.27 (11.47)		17.64 (12.61)		17.51 (11.91)		19.58 (11.75)	
Median	26.00		29.00		25.00		20.00		25.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	10%	10	8%	8	11%	12	12%	14	9%	10
<b>Have you ever tried marijuana?</b>										
Yes	84%	133	82%	142	88%	141	92%	151	85%	148
No	16%	26	18%	31	12%	19	8%	14	15%	27

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>How old were you the first time you used marijuana?</b>										
Mean (SD)	12.66 (2.02)		12.75 (2.12)		12.40 (2.01)		12.75 (2.05)		12.51 (2.11)	
Median	13.00		13.00		13.00		13.00		13.00	
Range	5-16		7-17		4-17		7-17		5-16	
<b>Have you used marijuana in the past year? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	78%	103	78%	111	78%	109	80%	121	81%	119
No	22%	29	22%	31	22%	30	20%	30	19%	28
<b>Have you used marijuana in the past three days? (Of those who used in last year)</b>										
Yes	61%	63	48%	53	48%	52	51%	61	48%	57
No	39%	40	52%	58	52%	57	49%	59	52%	62
<b>How many days have you used marijuana in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)</b>										
Mean (SD)	14.01 (11.93)		12.58 (11.03)		14.46 (11.73)		11.73 (11.10)		12.55 (11.52)	
Median	8.00		10.00		14.00		7.00		9.50	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	15%	15	28%	31	28%	30	24%	29	22%	26
<b>Have you ever tried crack?</b>										
Yes	11%	17	13%	22	14%	23	16%	26	15%	26
No	89%	142	87%	151	86%	137	84%	139	85%	149

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>How old were you the first time you used crack?</b>										
Mean (SD)	14.76 (1.25)		14.82 (1.05)		14.50 (1.01)		14.12 (1.68)		14.42 (1.30)	
Median	15.00		14.50		14.00		14.50		15.00	
Range	13-17		13-17		13-17		10-16		12-17	
<b>Have you used crack in the past year? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	65%	11	55%	12	45%	10	50%	13	65%	17
No	35%	6	45%	10	55%	12	50%	13	35%	9
<b>Have you used crack in the past three days? (Of those who used in last year)</b>										
Yes	9%	1	17%	2	0%	0	23%	3	6%	1
No	91%	10	83%	10	100%	10	77%	10	94%	16
<b>How many days have you used crack in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)</b>										
Mean (SD)	4.50 (.71)		2.83 (2.32)		1.25 (.50)		1.71 (.76)		3.67 (4.56)	
Median	4.50		2.00		1.00		2.00		2.00	
Range	4-5		1-7		1-2		1-3		1-15	
None	82%	9	50%	6	60%	6	46%	6	47%	8
<b>Have you ever injected crack? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	19%	3	0%	0	5%	1	4%	1	0%	0
No	81%	13	100%	21	95%	21	96%	23	100%	24
<b>Have you ever tried powder cocaine?</b>										
Yes	25%	40	25%	44	29%	47	25%	41	18%	32
No	75%	119	75%	129	71%	113	75%	124	82%	143

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>How old were you the first time you used powder cocaine?</b>										
Mean (SD)	15.15 (1.23)		14.66 (1.67)		14.23 (1.49)		14.24 (1.67)		14.44 (1.29)	
Median	15.00		15.00		14.00		15.00		15.00	
Range	13-17		8-17		11-17		10-17		12-17	
<b>Have you used powder cocaine in the past year? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	75%	30	61%	27	70%	33	66%	27	66%	21
No	25%	10	39%	17	30%	14	34%	14	34%	11
<b>Have you used powder cocaine in the past three days? (Of those who used in last year)</b>										
Yes	20%	6	19%	5	12%	4	22%	6	10%	2
No	80%	24	81%	22	88%	29	78%	21	90%	19
<b>How many days have you used powder cocaine in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)</b>										
Mean (SD)	5.80 (4.76)		4.31 (7.93)		4.56 (6.23)		5.43 (6.62)		3.69 (4.31)	
Median	4.50		2.00		2.00		2.50		2.00	
Range	1-15		1-30		1-24		1-20		1-15	
None	67%	20	52%	14	52%	17	48%	13	38%	8
<b>Have you ever injected powder cocaine? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	3%	1	5%	2	2%	1	5%	2	0%	0
No	97%	38	95%	41	98%	46	95%	37	100%	30

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Have you ever tried heroin?</b>										
Yes	4%	7	9%	16	3%	5	6%	10	4%	7
No	96%	152	91%	157	97%	155	94%	155	96%	168
<b>How old were you the first time you used heroin?</b>										
Mean (SD)	15.14 (1.22)		14.63 (2.16)		14.60 (1.52)		14.80 (1.23)		14.71 (.76)	
Median	16.00		15.00		15.00		15.00		15.00	
Range	13-16		8-17		13-16		12-16		14-16	
<b>Have you used heroin in the past year? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	57%	4	50%	8	20%	1	40%	4	43%	3
No	43%	3	50%	8	80%	4	60%	6	57%	4
<b>Have you used heroin in the past three days? (Of those who used in last year)</b>										
Yes	0%	0	13%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
No	100%	4	88%	7	100%	1	100%	4	100%	3
<b>How many days have you used heroin in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)</b>										
Mean	6.50 (9.04)		10.67 (16.74)		N/A		N/A		7.67 (10.69)	
Median	2.50		1.00		N/A		N/A		2.00	
Range	1-20		1-30		2		1		1-20	
None	0%	0	63%	5	0%	0	75%	3	0%	0
<b>Have you ever injected heroin? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	43%	3	43%	6	60%	3	20%	2	71%	5
No	57%	4	57%	8	40%	2	80%	8	29%	2

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Have you ever tried meth?</b>										
Yes	21%	33	33%	57	32%	51	42%	70	35%	61
No	79%	126	67%	116	68%	109	58%	95	65%	114
<b>How old were you the first time you used meth?</b>										
Mean (SD)	14.52 (1.72)		13.91 (1.88)		13.54 (1.56)		13.87 (1.94)		14.15 (1.59)	
Median	15.00		14.00		14.00		14.00		14.00	
Range	10-17		8-17		10-17		6-17		10-17	
<b>Have you used meth in the past year? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	67%	22	67%	38	63%	31	81%	57	82%	50
No	33%	11	33%	19	37%	18	19%	13	18%	11
<b>Have you used meth in the past three days? (Of those who used in last year)</b>										
Yes	41%	9	24%	9	35%	11	39%	22	46%	23
No	59%	13	76%	29	65%	20	61%	34	54%	27
<b>How many days have you used meth in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)</b>										
Mean (SD)	10.62 (11.13)		7.52 (9.22)		9.37 (7.37)		11.86 (11.24)		10.68 (9.76)	
Median	5.00		4.00		7.00		7.00		6.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-25		1-30		1-30	
None	41%	9	29%	11	37%	11	35%	20	20%	10
<b>Have you ever injected meth? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	3%	1	13%	7	10%	5	4%	3	7%	4
No	97%	30	87%	46	90%	45	96%	67	93%	54

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Have you ever tried ecstasy?</b>										
Yes	30%	48	28%	49	21%	33	19%	31	13%	23
No	70%	111	72%	124	79%	127	81%	134	87%	152
<b>How old were you the first time you used ecstasy?</b>										
Mean (SD)	14.49 (1.44)		14.65 (1.77)		14.81 (1.78)		14.77 (1.52)		14.41 (1.01)	
Median	15.00		15.00		15.00		15.00		15.00	
Range	11-17		10-17		11-17		11-17		11-16	
<b>Have you used ecstasy in the past year?</b>										
Yes	74%	34	71%	35	84%	26	58%	18	55%	12
No	26%	12	29%	14	16%	5	42%	13	45%	10
<b>Have you used ecstasy in the past three days? (Of those who used in past year)</b>										
Yes	12%	4	9%	3	12%	3	6%	1	8%	1
No	88%	30	91%	31	88%	23	94%	16	92%	11
<b>How many days have you used ecstasy in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in past year)</b>										
Mean (SD)	3.54 (5.21)		4.07 (4.67)		4.50 (4.93)		4.83 (7.47)		3.50 (2.12)	
Median	2.00		2.00		2.00		2.00		3.50	
Range	1-20		1-18		1-15		1-20		2-5	
None	61%	20	56%	19	54%	14	65%	11	83%	10
<b>Have you ever injected ecstasy? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0	3%	1	0%	0
No	100%	46	98%	47	100%	31	97%	29	100%	21

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Have you ever tried LSD?</b>										
Yes	9%	15	12%	20	9%	14	7%	11	10%	17
No	91%	144	88%	153	91%	146	93%	154	90%	157
<b>How old were you the first time you used LSD?</b>										
Mean (SD)	14.93 (1.03)		14.25 (1.92)		14.64 (1.69)		13.82 (1.17)		14.24 (1.56)	
Median	15.00		15.00		15.00		14.00		14.00	
Range	14-17		9-17		10-17		12-16		12-17	
<b>Have you used LSD in the past year? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	73%	11	60%	12	29%	4	0%	0	47%	8
No	27%	4	40%	8	71%	10	100%	11	53%	9
<b>Have you used LSD in the past three days? (Of those who used in last year)</b>										
Yes	9%	1	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		0%	0
No	91%	10	100%	12	100%	4	N/A		100%	8
<b>How many days have you used LSD in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)</b>										
Mean	2.00 (2.00)		N/A		N/A		N/A		2.80 (2.49)	
Median	1.00		N/A						1.00	
Range	1-5		1		N/A				1-6	
None	64%	7	75%	9	100%	4	N/A		44%	4
<b>Have you ever injected LSD? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
No	100%	14	100%	19	100%	14	100%	11	100%	16



	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Have you ever tried inhalants?</b>										
Yes	14%	22	18%	31	19%	31	11%	18	10%	17
No	86%	137	82%	142	81%	129	89%	147	90%	158
<b>How old were you the first time you used inhalants?</b>										
Mean (SD)	13.55 (2.37)		13.87 (2.50)		12.74 (1.83)		12.33 (1.57)		12.82 (1.85)	
Median	14.00		14.00		13.00		12.00		13.00	
Range	8-16		5-17		8-16		9-15		8-15	
<b>Have you used inhalants in the past year? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	50%	11	61%	19	35%	11	28%	5	41%	7
No	50%	11	39%	12	65%	20	72%	13	59%	10
<b>Have you used inhalants in the past three days? (Of those who used in past year)</b>										
Yes	9%	1	0%	0	9%	1	0%	0	43%	3
No	91%	10	100%	19	91%	10	100%	5	57%	4
<b>How many days have you used inhalants in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in past year)</b>										
Mean (SD)	5.25 (4.79)		2.11 (1.05)		2.67 (2.08)		N/A		4.67 (2.08)	
Median	4.00		2.00		2.00		N/A		4	
Range	1-12		1-4		1-5		1		3-17	
None	64%	7	53%	10	73%	0	80%	4	57%	4

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Have you ever tried mushrooms?</b>										
Yes	16%	26	21%	37	23%	37	20%	32	18%	31
No	84%	133	79%	136	77%	123	80%	131	82%	144
<b>How old were you the first time you used mushrooms?</b>										
Mean (SD)	14.46 (1.56)		14.30 (1.96)		14.31(1.62)		14.39 (.99)		14.66 (1.14)	
Median	15.00		15.00		14.00		14.00		15.00	
Range	10-17		8-17		10-17		13-16		12-16	
<b>Have you used mushrooms in the past year? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	77%	20	54%	20	50%	18	23%	7	62%	18
No	23%	6	46%	17	50%	18	77%	24	38%	11
<b>Have you used mushrooms in the past three days? (Of those who used in past year)</b>										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	14%	1	6%	1
No	100%	20	100%	20	100%	18	86%	6	94%	17
<b>How many days have you used mushrooms in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in past year)</b>										
Mean (SD)	1.33 (.52)		2.75 (2.36)		N/A		N/A		5.88 (9.00)	
Median	1.00		2.00		N/A		N/A		3	
Range	1-2		1-6		5		2		1-28	
None	70%	14	79%	15	88%	15	86%	6	56%	10
<b>Have you ever tried GHB?</b>										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	2%	3	1%	1	2%	3
No	100%	159	100%	173	98%	157	99%	164	98%	172

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>How old were you the first time you used GHB?</b>										
Mean (SD)	N/A		N/A		16.00 (0.00)		N/A		15.33 (1.53)	
Median					16		N/A		15	
Range	N/A		N/A		16		14		14-17	
<b>Have you used GHB in the past year? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	N/A		N/A		33% 1		0% 0		100% 3	
No	N/A		N/A		67% 2		100% 1		0% 0	
<b>Have you used GHB in the past three days? (Of those who used in past year)</b>										
Yes	N/A		N/A		0% 0		N/A		0% 0	
No	N/A		N/A		100% 1		N/A		100% 3	
<b>How many days have you used GHB in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in past year)</b>										
Mean (SD)	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		1.50 (.71)	
Median									1.50	
Range	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		1-2	
None	N/A		N/A		100% 1		N/A		33% 1	
<b>Have you ever injected GHB? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	N/A		N/A		0% 0		0% 0		0% 0	
No	N/A		N/A		100% 3		100% 1		100% 3	
<b>Have you ever tried rohypnol?</b>										
Yes	5% 8		7% 12		9% 14		7% 12		10% 18	
No	95% 151		93% 161		91% 146		93% 153		90% 157	

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>How old were you the first time you used rohypnol?</b>										
Mean (SD)	14.00 (1.69)		14.55 (2.02)		13.58 (1.08)		14.00 (1.48)		13.78 (2.42)	
Median	14.00		15.00		14.00		14.00		14.50	
Range	12-17		10-17		12-15		12-17		8-17	
<b>Have you used rohypnol in the past year? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	50%	4	55%	6	50%	6	25%	3	78%	14
No	50%	4	45%	5	50%	6	75%	9	22%	4
<b>Have you used rohypnol in the past three days? (Of those who used in past year)</b>										
Yes	25%	1	0%	0	17%	1	0%	0	21%	3
No	75%	3	100%	6	83%	5	100%	3	79%	11
<b>How many days have you used rohypnol in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in past year)</b>										
Mean (SD)	7.00 (8.66)		1.33 (.58)		8.00 (2.83)		1.50 (.71)		6.68 (10.35)	
Median	2.00		1.00		8.00		1.50		1.00	
Range	2-17		1-2		6-10		1-2		1-29	
None	25%	1	50%	3	67%	4	33%	1	43%	6
<b>Have you ever tried steroids?</b>										
Yes	1%	1	2%	3	1%	2	1%	1	N/A	
No	99%	158	98%	170	99%	158	99%	93	N/A	

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>How old were you the first time you used steroids?</b>										
Mean	N/A		16.50 (.71)		15.00 (1.41)		N/A		N/A	
Median	N/A		16.50		15.00		N/A		N/A	
Range	15		16-17		14-16		14		N/A	
<b>Have you used steroids in the past year? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	0%	0	50%	1	100%	2	0%	0	N/A	
No	100%	1	50%	1	0%	0	100%	1	N/A	
<b>Have you used steroids in the past three days? (Of those who used in past year)</b>										
Yes	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		100%	1	100%	2	N/A		N/A	
<b>How many days have you used steroids in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in past year)</b>										
Mean	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Range			N/A		N/A					
None	N/A		100%	1	100%	2	N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever injected steroids?</b>										
Yes	N/A		50%	1	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
No	N/A		50%	1	100%	2	100%	1	N/A	
<b>Have you ever used prescription drugs illegally?</b>										
Yes	25%	39	33%	57	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	75%	120	67%	115	N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2008		2007		2006	2005	2004
<b>Which prescription drugs have you used illegally (of those who ever used prescription drugs illegally)?*</b>							
Tranquilizers	54%	21	54%	31	N/A	N/A	N/A
Painkillers	77%	30	88%	50			
Darvon/Darvocet	15%	6	11%	6			
Demerol/Fentanyl	3%	1	9%	5			
Anti-Depressants	18%	7	19%	11			
Oxycontin	44%	17	37%	21			
Other	23%	9	25%	14	N/A	N/A	N/A
TOTAL		39		57			
<b>Have you ever used over-the-counter drugs illegally?</b>							
Yes	18%	28	30%	51	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	82%	130	70%	121	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Which over-the-counter drugs have you used illegally (of those who ever used over-the-counter drugs illegally)?*</b>							
Liquid cold medicines	32%	9	43%	22	N/A	N/A	N/A
Coricidin/Skittles/Triple C	86%	24	92%	47			
Other	11%	3	12%	6	N/A	N/A	N/A
TOTAL		28		51			

	2008		2007		2006	2005	2004
<b>Of all the substances you have tried, which one was the very first one you used?</b>							
Alcohol	31%	45	39%	61	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tobacco	26%	38	22%	34			
Marijuana	40%	59	34%	54			
Cocaine	0%	0	0%	0			
Meth/Crystal	0%	0	2%	3			
Ecstasy	1%	1	1%	1			
Inhalants	1%	2	1%	2			
Other	1%	2	1%	2	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Who were you with when you first used this substance (the first one tried)?*</b>							
Alone	21%	31	19%	29	N/A	N/A	N/A
Friend	58%	84	56%	87			
Sibling	9%	13	8%	13			
Other youth relative	8%	12	8%	12			
Parent/guardian	3%	5	6%	9			
Step parent	0%	0	0%	0			
Other adult relative	1%	1	4%	6			
Other	1%	1	3%	4			
TOTAL		145		154	N/A	N/A	N/A

\*Percentages based on multiple responses.

Source: SANDAG, 2009

**VIEWS ON DRUGS**  
**Substance Abuse Monitoring (SAM)**  
**Juvenile Data**

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>TOTAL</b>	159		173		160		165		175	
<b>What is your main source of information on what drugs do to you?</b>										
Parents	11%	17	10%	18	13%	21	10%	9	N/A	
Friends	27%	43	27%	46	30%	48	25%	23		
School	26%	41	33%	56	35%	55	35%	32		
TV	6%	9	5%	8	4%	6	7%	6		
Movies	1%	2	2%	4	1%	1	1%	1		
Treatment	8%	12	2%	4	5%	8	5%	5		
Internet	4%	7	3%	5	3%	4	4%	4		
Other	17%	26	18%	31	10%	16	13%	12	N/A	
<b>How bad for you do you think alcohol is? **</b>										
Not at all bad	12%	19	5%	9	8%	13	12%	20	23%	34
A little bad	54%	84	50%	86	51%	81	44%	71	37%	54
Very bad	23%	36	24%	42	28%	44	30%	49	30%	44
Extremely bad	11%	17	21%	36	13%	21	14%	22	9%	13
<b>How bad for you do you think tobacco is? **</b>										
Not at all bad	13%	20	9%	15	17%	27	8%	13	13%	18
A little bad	27%	42	26%	44	26%	41	24%	39	17%	23
Very bad	29%	45	33%	56	27%	43	41%	66	39%	52
Extremely bad	31%	49	33%	57	30%	48	27%	44	31%	42
<b>How bad for you do you think marijuana is? **</b>										
Not at all bad	24%	37	23%	40	25%	39	27%	44	35%	51
A little bad	38%	60	35%	61	39%	61	34%	55	31%	45
Very bad	23%	36	24%	41	21%	33	24%	39	24%	34
Extremely bad	15%	23	18%	31	15%	24	15%	24	10%	14



	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>How bad for you do you think crack is? **</b>										
Not at all bad	2%	3	1%	1	0%	0	2%	3	12%	3
A little bad	3%	5	1%	1	3%	4	1%	2	12%	3
Very bad	27%	42	16%	28	21%	33	23%	36	24%	6
Extremely bad	68%	107	82%	141	76%	120	74%	119	52%	13
<b>How bad for you do you think powder cocaine is? **</b>										
Not at all bad	2%	3	1%	2	0%	0	1%	2	13%	4
A little bad	7%	11	3%	5	6%	9	4%	7	19%	6
Very bad	25%	40	23%	40	30%	47	29%	46	45%	14
Extremely bad	66%	105	73%	125	64%	101	65%	103	23%	7
<b>How bad for you do you think heroin is? **</b>										
Not at all bad	1%	2	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0	14%	1
A little bad	1%	1	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1	0%	0
Very bad	16%	25	6%	10	17%	27	20%	31	29%	2
Extremely bad	82%	130	93%	157	82%	128	80%	126	57%	4
<b>How bad for you do you think meth is? **</b>										
Not at all bad	1%	1	1%	2	0%	0	2%	3	7%	4
A little bad	2%	3	2%	4	3%	4	3%	5	8%	5
Very bad	19%	30	15%	25	26%	39	24%	38	25%	15
Extremely bad	78%	123	82%	140	72%	109	71%	112	60%	36
<b>How bad for you do you think ecstasy is? **</b>										
Not at all bad	3%	4	2%	3	2%	3	2%	3	14%	3
A little bad	15%	24	12%	20	11%	16	5%	7	14%	3
Very bad	25%	39	23%	37	29%	42	29%	44	50%	11
Extremely bad	57%	88	63%	104	59%	86	64%	96	23%	5

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>How bad for you do you think LSD/acid is? **</b>										
Not at all bad	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	1%	2	18%	3
A little bad	6%	8	7%	10	5%	7	5%	7	29%	5
Very bad	20%	28	17%	25	27%	36	26%	39	18%	3
Extremely bad	74%	105	76%	112	67%	89	68%	102	35%	6
<b>How bad for you do you think inhalants are? **</b>										
Not at all bad	1%	2	1%	1	1%	1	1%	2	0%	0
A little bad	11%	15	7%	11	12%	18	7%	11	19%	3
Very bad	21%	29	19%	29	30%	43	31%	47	25%	4
Extremely bad	67%	95	73%	112	57%	83	61%	94	56%	9
<b>How bad for you do you think mushrooms are? **</b>										
Not at all bad	5%	7	4%	6	8%	11	5%	8	29%	8
A little bad	20%	28	18%	28	17%	25	16%	23	39%	11
Very bad	21%	29	27%	42	25%	36	35%	51	18%	5
Extremely bad	54%	76	51%	80	50%	71	44%	65	14%	4
<b>How bad for you do you think GHB is? **</b>										
Not at all bad	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	4%	4	0%	0
A little bad	4%	3	9%	6	6%	4	4%	4	0%	0
Very bad	25%	17	19%	12	33%	24	23%	23	33%	1
Extremely bad	71%	48	72%	46	61%	44	69%	70	67%	2
<b>How bad for you do you think rohypnol is? **</b>										
Not at all bad	1%	1	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1	29%	5
A little bad	8%	6	11%	9	8%	7	8%	9	29%	5
Very bad	20%	14	20%	17	33%	30	31%	33	18%	3
Extremely bad	70%	50	69%	57	57%	52	60%	64	24%	4

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>How bad for you do you think steroids are?***</b>										
Not at all bad	1%	1	2%	3	4%	5	3%	2	N/A	
A little bad	8%	12	6%	10	9%	12	11%	9		
Very bad	28%	42	28%	45	36%	49	28%	22		
Extremely bad	63%	94	64%	102	52%	72	59%	47	N/A	
<b>How easy is it usually to get alcohol? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Very easy	43%	57	37%	56	44%	64	39%	57	32%	46
Easy	31%	42	33%	50	29%	42	31%	45	48%	69
Difficult	19%	26	23%	35	19%	27	21%	30	19%	28
Very difficult	7%	9	6%	9	8%	12	9%	13	1%	1
<b>How easy is it usually to get tobacco? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Very easy	51%	59	61%	75	55%	73	51%	69	41%	55
Easy	33%	38	29%	35	30%	39	32%	43	48%	64
Difficult	13%	15	7%	9	11%	14	12%	16	10%	14
Very difficult	3%	3	2%	3	5%	6	4%	6	1%	1
<b>How easy is it usually to get marijuana? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Very easy	45%	56	42%	57	44%	62	40%	59	39%	56
Easy	33%	41	35%	47	30%	42	34%	50	41%	59
Difficult	16%	20	20%	27	21%	29	22%	32	19%	28
Very difficult	6%	8	3%	4	5%	7	5%	7	1%	2
<b>How easy is it usually to get crack? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Very easy	29%	5	30%	6	18%	4	28%	7	26%	6
Easy	18%	3	25%	5	14%	3	36%	9	30%	7
Difficult	41%	7	35%	7	45%	10	24%	6	35%	8
Very difficult	12%	2	10%	2	23%	5	12%	3	9%	2

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>How easy is it usually to get powder cocaine? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Very easy	18%	7	14%	6	30%	14	24%	9	20%	6
Easy	33%	13	36%	16	23%	11	42%	16	23%	7
Difficult	38%	15	36%	16	32%	15	26%	10	50%	15
Very difficult	10%	4	14%	6	15%	7	8%	3	7%	2
<b>How easy is it usually to get heroin? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Very easy	29%	2	7%	1	0%	0	11%	1	43%	3
Easy	14%	1	14%	2	25%	1	33%	3	14%	1
Difficult	29%	2	50%	7	25%	1	44%	4	29%	2
Very difficult	29%	2	29%	4	50%	2	11%	1	14%	1
<b>How easy is it usually to get meth? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Very easy	31%	10	27%	14	47%	23	48%	32	39%	24
Easy	44%	14	35%	18	18%	9	26%	17	38%	23
Difficult	19%	6	27%	14	27%	13	21%	14	16%	10
Very difficult	6%	2	10%	5	8%	4	5%	3	7%	4
<b>How easy is it usually to get ecstasy? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Very easy	27%	12	24%	11	39%	12	26%	7	23%	5
Easy	33%	15	37%	17	10%	3	30%	8	36%	8
Difficult	27%	12	30%	14	35%	11	37%	10	23%	5
Very difficult	13%	6	9%	4	16%	5	7%	2	18%	4

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>How easy is it usually to get LSD? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Very easy	33%	5	6%	1	15%	2	0%	0	29%	5
Easy	40%	6	39%	7	8%	1	20%	2	18%	3
Difficult	20%	3	22%	4	54%	7	40%	4	18%	3
Very difficult	7%	1	33%	6	23%	3	40%	4	35%	6
<b>How easy is it usually to get inhalants? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Very easy	55%	11	71%	20	81%	25	53%	8	69%	11
Easy	40%	8	18%	5	16%	5	33%	5	31%	5
Difficult	5%	1	11%	3	3%	1	7%	1	0%	0
Very difficult	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	7%	1	0%	0
<b>How easy is it usually to get mushrooms? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Very easy	19%	5	11%	4	14%	5	7%	2	17%	5
Easy	35%	9	37%	13	34%	12	33%	9	31%	9
Difficult	38%	10	37%	13	29%	10	44%	12	31%	9
Very difficult	8%	2	14%	5	23%	8	15%	4	21%	6
<b>How easy is it usually to get GHB? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Very easy	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Easy					33%	1	100%	1	33%	1
Difficult					67%	2	0%	0	67%	2
Very difficult	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>How easy is it usually to get rohypnol? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Very easy	25%	2	27%	3	42%	5	40%	4	25%	4
Easy	25%	2	36%	4	33%	4	30%	3	38%	6
Difficult	50%	4	27%	3	25%	3	20%	2	25%	4
Very difficult	0%	0	9%	1	0%	0	10%	1	13%	2
<b>How easy is it usually to get steroids? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Very easy	0%	0	0%	0	50%	1	0%	0	N/A	
Easy	100%	1	100%	2	50%	1	0%	0		
Difficult	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0		
Very difficult	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	100%	1	N/A	

\*\*In 2004, only respondents who indicated any use were asked the question. In later years, all respondents were asked the question.

Source: SANDAG, 2009

**TREATMENT**  
**Substance Abuse Monitoring (SAM)**  
**Juvenile Data**

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>TOTAL</b>	159		173		160		165		175	
<b>Have you ever had treatment for alcohol or drugs?</b>										
Yes	28%	44	31%	54	33%	53	34%	56	33%	57
No	72%	115	69%	119	67%	107	66%	109	67%	117
<b>For what drugs?* (Of those who ever had treatment)</b>										
Alcohol	39%	17	46%	25	44%	23	38%	21	N/A   N/A	
Marijuana	84%	37	76%	41	83%	43	71%	40		
Cocaine/Crack	11%	5	11%	6	10%	5	13%	7		
Heroin	2%	1	6%	3	0%	0	2%	1		
Meth	34%	15	24%	13	44%	23	39%	22		
Other	9%	4	7%	4	6%	3	4%	2		
<b>TOTAL</b>	44		54		52		56			
<b>How many times in your life have you been in treatment? (Of those who ever had treatment)</b>										
Mean (SD)	2.16 (1.77)		2.09 (1.38)		1.96 (1.46)		2.05 (1.38)		N/A   N/A	
Median	1.00		2.00		1.00		2.00			
Range	1-8		1-6		1-7		1-6			
<b>What kind of treatment was it? If multiple, most recent. (Of those who ever had treatment)</b>										
In-patient	20%	9	35%	19	29%	15	20%	11	18%	10
Out-patient	32%	14	31%	17	40%	21	45%	25	54%	31
12-Step Program	32%	14	13%	7	13%	7	20%	11	23%	13
Incarceration Program	16%	7	20%	11	17%	9	15%	8	5%	3

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Did you successfully complete the (most recent) program? (Of those who ever had treatment)</b>										
Yes	64%	28	50%	27	55%	29	39%	22	N/A	
No	36%	16	50%	27	45%	24	61%	34	N/A	
<b>Why not? (Of those who did not complete treatment)</b>										
Program too long	0%	0	4%	1	17%	4	9%	3	N/A	
Program too strict	13%	2	15%	4	13%	3	3%	1		
Kicked out	13%	2	15%	4	17%	4	21%	7		
Wanted to start using again	6%	1	22%	6	13%	3	18%	6		
Got arrested/detained	19%	3	11%	3	21%	5	9%	3		
Still in program	31%	5	41%	11	13%	3	24%	8		
Parents moved	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	3%	1		
Other	25%	4	15%	4	21%	5	24%	8	N/A	
TOTAL		16		27		24		34		
<b>Was the treatment ordered by the court or did you go voluntarily? (Of those who ever had treatment)</b>										
Court-ordered	70%	31	67%	35	75%	39	80%	44	76%	42
Voluntary	30%	13	33%	17	25%	13	20%	11	24%	13
<b>Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for alcohol? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	6%	8	7%	10	6%	8	4%	6	8%	12
No	94%	128	93%	140	94%	137	96%	142	92%	135



	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for tobacco? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	4%	5	13%	16	14%	19	5%	7	10%	13
No	96%	112	87%	106	86%	113	95%	126	90%	122
<b>Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for marijuana? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	8%	11	14%	19	13%	19	12%	17	12%	18
No	92%	119	86%	119	87%	122	88%	130	88%	128
<b>Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for crack? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	6%	1	5%	1	0%	0	4%	1	12%	3
No	94%	16	95%	20	100%	22	96%	24	88%	22
<b>Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for powder cocaine? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	0%	0	2%	1	6%	3	8%	3	6%	2
No	100%	40	98%	43	94%	44	92%	36	94%	29
<b>Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for heroin? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	0%	0	14%	2	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
No	100%	7	86%	12	100%	5	100%	10	100%	7

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for meth? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	18%	6	26%	14	22%	11	29%	20	39%	24
No	82%	27	74%	39	78%	39	71%	50	61%	37
<b>Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for ecstasy? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	2%	1	4%	2	6%	2	3%	1	9%	2
No	98%	46	96%	46	94%	29	97%	29	91%	20
<b>Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for LSD? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	9%	1	0%	0
No	100%	15	100%	20	100%	14	91%	10	100%	17
<b>Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for inhalants? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	6%	1
No	100%	21	100%	29	100%	31	100%	16	94%	16
<b>Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for mushrooms? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	30	3%	1	3%	1
No	100%	26	100%	35	100%	36	97%	29	97%	28

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for GHB? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
No	N/A		N/A		100%	3	100%	1	100%	3
<b>Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for rohypnol? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	6%	1
No	100%	8	100%	11	100%	12	100%	10	94%	17
<b>Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for steroids? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
No	100%	1	100%	2	100%	2	100%	1	N/A	

\*Percentages based on multiple responses.

Source: SANDAG, 2009

**CRIMINAL HISTORY**  
**Substance Abuse Monitoring (SAM)**  
**Juvenile Data**

	<b>2008</b>		<b>2007</b>		<b>2006</b>		<b>2005</b>		<b>2004</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	159		173		160		165		175	
<b>Have you ever been arrested and booked before today?</b>										
Yes	69%	109	67%	116	63%	101	68%	111	66%	115
No	31%	50	33%	56	37%	59	32%	53	34%	59
<b>How many times have you ever been arrested and booked before today? (Of those previously arrested)</b>										
Mean (SD)	3.60 (3.43)		4.14 (4.09)		4.98 (5.63)		4.98 (4.53)		4.61 (4.54)	
Median	3.00		3.00		3.00		3.00		3.00	
Range	1-20		1-21		1-28		1-20		1-20	
<b>Have you ever committed any of the following crimes?</b>										
Yes	78%	124	83%	144	99%	158	98%	91	N/A	
No	22%	35	17%	29	1%	2	2%	2	N/A	

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Which ones?****</b>										
Shoplifting	84%	104	81%	117	65%	102	62%	58	N/A	
Vandalism	56%	69	63%	90	53%	84	47%	44		
Drug-related activity***		N/A		N/A	91%	144	91%	72		
DUI					20%	32	18%	17		
Other driving offenses***		N/A		N/A	37%	58	27%	21		
Forgery	10%	12	13%	18	14%	22	13%	12		
Auto theft	27%	33	24%	34	25%	39	23%	21		
Burglary	34%	42	36%	52	29%	46	26%	24		
Robbery		N/A		N/A	22%	35	27%	25		
Homicide					1%	1	3%	3		
Illegal weapons***					43%	68	44%	34		
Prostitution					2%	3	5%	5		
Assault					51%	81	53%	49		
Other		N/A		N/A	5%	8	2%	2	N/A	
TOTAL		124		144		158		78-93		
<b>Have you ever served time in juvenile hall or another detention facility?</b>										
Yes	55%	87	58%	100	53%	85	53%	88	54%	95
No	45%	71	42%	72	47%	75	47%	77	46%	80
<b>Have you ever been in a gang or hung out with gang members?</b>										
Yes	47%	75	54%	94	58%	93	63%	104	54%	94
No	53%	84	46%	79	42%	66	37%	61	46%	81
<b>How long have you been in/hung out with a gang?</b>										
Mean (in days) (SD)	1,375.08 (1,350.66)		1,124.83 (991.74)		1,290.49 (1,275.61)		1,256.67 (1,230.38)		N/A	
Median (in days)	1062.50		730.00		1095.00		1095.00			
Range (in days)	30-5,840		30-4,380		15-6,570		15-5,475		N/A	

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>How does your gang/the gang generate income?*</b> <b>(Of those in a gang)</b>										
Drugs	56%	33	67%	47	48%	45	53%	23	N/A	
Stealing	68%	40	73%	51		N/A		N/A		
Pimping	22%	13	20%	14						
Prostituting	14%	8	9%	6		N/A		N/A		
TOTAL		59		70		93		43	N/A	
<b>Have you ever exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things?</b>										
Yes	8%	12	2%	4		N/A		N/A	N/A	
No	92%	147	98%	162		N/A		N/A	N/A	
<b>(If yes) How old were you the first time?</b>										
Mean	14.17 (1.59)		13.75 (1.26)			N/A		N/A	N/A	
Median	14.00		14.00							
Range	11-17		12-15			N/A		N/A	N/A	
<b>Have you exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things in the past 30 days?</b>										
Yes	50%	6	75%	3		N/A		N/A	N/A	
No	50%	6	25%	1		N/A		N/A	N/A	
<b>(If yes) Do you want to stop or would you be interested in getting help to stop?</b>										
Yes	50%	3	100%	3		N/A		N/A	N/A	
No	50%	3	0%	0		N/A		N/A	N/A	

	2008		2007		2006	2005	2004
<b>Have you ever engaged in pimping activity?</b>							
Yes	4%	7	3%	5	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	96%	152	97%	160	N/A	N/A	N/A

\*Percentages based on multiple responses.

\*\*\*Question added during the year so not all respondents were able to answer.

\*\*\*\*In 2007, this question was shortened to only ask about property-related offenses.

Source: SANDAG, 2009

**MENTAL HEALTH & ABUSE**  
**Substance Abuse Monitoring (SAM)**  
**Juvenile Data**

	<b>2008</b>		<b>2007</b>		<b>2006</b>		<b>2005</b>		<b>2004</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	159		173		160		165		175	
<b>Has your immediate family ever been involved with Child Protective Services (CPS)?</b>										
Yes	36%	57	29%	50	30%	47	26%	25	N/A	
No	64%	101	71%	121	70%	111	74%	70	N/A	
<b>Have you ever run away from home?</b>										
Yes	44%	70	40%	70	49%	78	52%	86	38%	67
No	56%	89	60%	103	51%	82	48%	79	62%	108
<b>Why did you run away?*</b> <b>(Of those who ran away)</b>										
Abuse	7%	5	9%	6	4%	3	4%	3	3%	2
Avoid law enforcement	16%	11	17%	12	15%	12	10%	8	14%	9
Family argument	59%	41	55%	38	54%	42	54%	45	67%	43
Personal mood	26%	18	30%	21	27%	21	35%	29	9%	6
Fun	9%	6	4%	3	9%	7	11%	9	3%	2
Drugs	4%	3	16%	11	5%	4	8%	7	0%	0
Other	1%	1	1%	1	3%	2	5%	4	3%	2
<b>TOTAL</b>	70		69		78		84		64	
<b>Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?</b>										
Yes	10%	16	13%	23	11%	17	13%	21	13%	23
No	90%	143	87%	150	89%	143	87%	144	87%	152



	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Have you ever tried to kill yourself?</b>										
Yes	8%	13	9%	15	8%	13	7%	12	11%	19
No	92%	146	91%	158	92%	147	93%	153	89%	156
<b>Have you ever been diagnosed with ADD or ADHD?</b>										
Yes	23%	36	18%	31	19%	30	17%	27	17%	30
No	77%	122	82%	140	81%	130	83%	135	83%	142
<b>Have you ever been prescribed Ritalin?</b>										
Yes	20%	31	14%	24	11%	18	10%	10		N/A
No	80%	126	86%	149	89%	142	90%	87		N/A
<b>Have you ever sold or given Ritalin to someone else? (Of those prescribed Ritalin)</b>										
Yes	6%	2	4%	1	17%	3	40%	4		N/A
No	94%	29	96%	23	83%	15	60%	6		N/A

\*Percentages based on multiple responses.

Source: SANDAG, 2009

**OTHER RISK**  
**Substance Abuse Monitoring (SAM)**  
**Juvenile Data**

	<b>2008</b>		<b>2007</b>		<b>2006</b>		<b>2005</b>		<b>2004</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	159		173		160		165		175	
<b>In your lifetime, have your parents ever used illegal drugs?</b>										
Yes	34%	50	27%	44	32%	47	38%	59	29%	50
No	66%	97	73%	119	68%	102	62%	97	71%	120
<b>What drugs have they used?* (Of those who had parents who used drugs)</b>										
Marijuana	80%	35	72%	28	77%	33	71%	36	64%	30
Cocaine	27%	12	36%	14	28%	12	27%	14	32%	15
Heroin	14%	6	23%	9	21%	9	14%	7	28%	13
Meth	55%	24	49%	19	63%	27	65%	33	57%	27
Other	9%	4	10%	4	5%	2	10%	5	4%	2
<b>TOTAL</b>	44		39		43		51		47	
<b>In your lifetime, have your parents ever abused alcohol?</b>										
Yes	30%	47	34%	58	34%	54	37%	59	29%	48
No	70%	108	66%	112	66%	104	63%	102	71%	120
<b>Have you ever used drugs with your parents or guardians?</b>										
Yes	5%	7	4%	7	6%	9	5%	8	N/A	
No	95%	128	96%	163	94%	151	95%	144	N/A	
<b>Have you ever used drugs in your own home?</b>										
Yes	37%	50	37%	63	42%	67	42%	62	N/A	
No	63%	85	63%	107	58%	93	58%	86	N/A	

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004
<b>Have you ever used drugs at your own home while your parents or guardians were home? (Of those who used drugs at home)</b>									
Yes	52%	26	55%	34	48%	32	58%	36	N/A
No	48%	24	45%	28	52%	34	42%	26	N/A
<b>Did your parents or guardians know you were using at home? (Of those who used drugs at home)</b>									
Yes	31%	15	39%	24	29%	19	24%	15	N/A
No	69%	34	61%	38	71%	46	76%	47	N/A
<b>Do you keep drugs in your home?</b>									
Yes	19%	28	16%	27	23%	36	19%	32	N/A
No	81%	123	84%	145	78%	124	81%	133	N/A
<b>Have you ever crossed the border to drink alcohol?</b>									
Yes	6%	10	16%	28	16%	25	9%	15	N/A
No	94%	149	84%	142	84%	135	91%	150	N/A
<b>How old were you the first time you crossed the border to drink alcohol?</b>									
Mean (SD)	14.30 (1.49)		15.04 (1.43)		14.08 (1.87)		14.80 (1.42)		N/A
Median	14.00		15.00		14.00		15.00		
Range	12-17		12-17		10-17		13-17		N/A
<b>Have you ever crossed the border to get drugs illegally?</b>									
Yes	3%	4	8%	14	6%	9	4%	6	N/A
No	97%	155	92%	159	94%	151	96%	158	N/A

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004
<b>How old were you the first time you crossed the border to get drugs illegally?</b>									
Mean (SD)	14.75 (.96)		15.00 (1.57)		14.11 (1.36)		14.50 (2.07)		N/A
Median	14.50		15.00		14.00		14.00		
Range	14-16		12-17		12-17		12-17		N/A
<b>What type of drugs?* (Of those who crossed border to get drugs)</b>									
Marijuana	100%	4	50%	7	67%	6	33%	2	N/A
Crack cocaine	0%	0	0%	0	11%	1	0%	0	
Powder cocaine	0%	0	21%	3	0%	0	0%	0	
Heroin	25%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	
Meth	0%	0	29%	4	22%	2	17%	1	
Ecstasy	0%	0	7%	1	0%	0	0	0	
LSD/Acid	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0	0	
Steroids	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	25%	1	
Other	25%	1	36%	5	22%	2	67%	4	N/A
TOTAL	4		14		9		4-6		
<b>Who would you be most likely to turn to if you needed help?</b>									
Parent	56%	89	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Friend	16%	26							
Youth relative	6%	10							
Other adult	16%	25							
No one	5%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>In the last 12 months, did you*</b>										
go to school drunk or high?	35%	52	33%	54	39%	58	39%	59	34%	59
miss school because of drinking or using drugs?	23%	34	25%	41	25%	38	23%	35	27%	47
get in trouble with your parents for drinking or using drugs?	38%	60	48%	83	48%	76	48%	79	47%	82
get sick or have a hangover because of drinking or using drugs?	33%	52	41%	71	43%	68	41%	67	36%	63
pass out while drinking or using drugs?	23%	36	26%	45	23%	36	18%	29	22%	39
not remember what happened while drinking or using drugs?	28%	44	31%	53	29%	46	26%	43	29%	51
get in a physical fight while or after drinking or using drugs?	28%	45	32%	55	38%	60	35%	57	39%	67
drive a car while or after drinking or using drugs?	16%	25	15%	26	16%	25	23%	38	17%	29
ride in a car with a driver who had been drinking or using drugs?	41%	65	40%	70	52%	83	44%	72	46%	79
later feel bad about something you did while drunk or high?	30%	48	40%	69	39%	62	45%	74	34%	59
participate in sexual acts while or after drinking or using drugs?	40%	64	38%	65	41%	65	39%	64	31%	54
have any health problems as a result of drinking or using drugs?	6%	10	9%	16	13%	20	13%	21	10%	18
TOTAL		149-159		166-173		150-160		153-165		173-175
<b>When participating in sexual acts while drunk or high, how often do you use condoms?</b>										
Always	60%	37	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Most of the time	18%	11								
Some of the time	13%	8								
Never	10%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2008		2007		2006	2005	2004
<b>Have any of your brothers/sisters ever been arrested and booked into Juvenile Hall? (Of those with brothers and/or sisters)</b>							
Yes	42%	57	32%	47	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	58%	78	68%	102	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Have any of your brothers/sisters ever been arrested and booked into an adult detention facility? (Of those with brothers and/or sisters)</b>							
Yes	29%	39	28%	42	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	71%	96	72%	110	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Have either of your parents or guardians ever been arrested and booked?</b>							
Yes	60%	83	52%	79	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	40%	55	48%	74	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Overall, how would you rate your relationship with your parents or guardians?</b>							
Excellent	21%	30	21%	34	N/A	N/A	N/A
Very good	21%	30	19%	31			
Good	41%	58	44%	70			
Not very good	9%	13	13%	21			
Very bad	8%	11	3%	4	N/A	N/A	N/A

	2008		2007		2006	2005	2004
<b>Who would you be most likely to turn to if you needed help?</b>							
Parent/legal guardian	56%	89	52%	89	N/A	N/A	N/A
Friend	16%	26	25%	43			
Sibling or youth relative	6%	10	8%	14			
Other adult relative	13%	20	5%	8			
No one	5%	8	8%	13			
Teacher	1%	2	0%	0			
Other adult figure	2%	3	2%	3	N/A	N/A	N/A

\*Percentages based on multiple responses.

Source: SANDAG, 2009

**SCHOOL & ACTIVITY RELATED**  
**Substance Abuse Monitoring (SAM)**  
**Juvenile Data**

	<b>2008</b>		<b>2007</b>		<b>2006</b>		<b>2005</b>		<b>2004</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	159		173		160		165		175	
<b>Do you currently attend school?</b>										
Yes	75%	120	73%	127	77%	123	73%	121	78%	136
No	25%	39	27%	46	23%	37	27%	44	22%	39
<b>Reason for not attending school (Of those who don't attend school)</b>										
Graduated/GED	16%	6	7%	3	14%	5	2%	1	13%	5
Expelled/suspended	34%	13	32%	14	37%	13	20%	9	36%	14
Dropped out	45%	17	57%	25	37%	13	70%	31	41%	16
Other	5%	2	5%	2	11%	4	7%	3	10%	4
<b>Have you ever skipped school or been truant?</b>										
Yes	91%	145	84%	145	86%	138	88%	146	82%	143
No	9%	14	16%	28	14%	22	12%	19	18%	32
<b>How many days have you skipped school or been truant in the past month?</b>										
Mean (SD)	6.25 (6.13)		6.06 (4.82)		5.80 (5.14)		5.21 (5.09)		7.24 (7.05)	
Median	4.00		5.00		4.00		3.00		4.00	
Range	1-20		1-20		1-20		1-20		1-20	
None	45%	49	45%	45	42%	44	30%	44	53%	76
<b>Have you ever been referred to the School Attendance Review Board (SARB)?</b>										
Yes	29%	42	32%	46	24%	33	24%	20	N/A	
No	71%	102	68%	97	76%	103	76%	63	N/A	



	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>What was your most recent GPA?</b>										
Mean (SD)	2.25 (.98)		2.21 (.92)		2.25 (.88)		2.26 (.72)		N/A	
Median	2.30		2.00		2.30		2.00			
Range	0-4.20		0-3.80		.20-4.00		.50-3.80		N/A	
<b>Do you like school?</b>										
A lot	25%	39	30%	52	20%	29	25%	41	N/A	
Somewhat (Yes in 2004)	47%	74	36%	63	45%	66	40%	66	74%	130
A little	20%	32	21%	36	22%	33	21%	34	N/A	
Not at all (No in 2004)	9%	14	13%	22	13%	19	15%	24	26%	45
<b>Do you have a job?</b>										
Yes	11%	18	14%	25	14%	23	15%	24	19%	33
No	89%	141	86%	148	86%	137	85%	141	81%	142
<b>What kind of job do you have? (Of those with a job)</b>										
Full-time	22%	4	20%	5	30%	7	29%	7	41%	13
Part-time	44%	8	64%	16	52%	12	54%	13	59%	19
Odd jobs	33%	6	16%	4	17%	4	17%	4	0%	0
<b>Are you currently involved in any extra curricular activities?</b>										
Yes	32%	50	40%	70	31%	49	24%	19	N/A	
No	68%	108	60%	103	69%	109	76%	59	N/A	
<b>Which activities?* (Of those who participate)</b>										
Sports team	40%	20	41%	29	37%	18	42%	8	N/A	
School club	10%	5	10%	7	8%	4	5%	1		
Dance, choir, theater	14%	7	13%	9	12%	6	11%	2	N/A	
Church	62%	31	63%	44	53%	26	63%	12	N/A	
TOTAL	50		70		49		19			

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>Do you like to read for school?</b>										
Yes	55%	87	55%	96	43%	69	53%	87	53%	93
No	45%	72	45%	77	57%	91	47%	78	47%	82
<b>Do you like to read for fun?</b>										
Yes	52%	82	51%	89	41%	65	56%	93	57%	99
No	48%	77	49%	84	59%	95	44%	72	43%	76
<b>Have you ever been bullied at school?</b>										
Yes	12%	19	18%	31	16%	26	18%	30	23%	40
No	88%	137	82%	142	84%	134	82%	135	77%	133
<b>Have you ever been bullied before or after school while on or near school grounds?</b>										
Yes	12%	18	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	88%	137	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever brought a weapon to school?</b>										
Yes	23%	36	24%	42	29%	46	27%	44	27%	48
No	77%	123	76%	131	71%	113	73%	120	73%	127
<b>What type of weapon have you brought to school?*</b> (Of those who brought a weapon to school)										
Gun	8%	3	5%	2	13%	6	11%	5	19%	9
Knife/switchblade	89%	32	88%	37	87%	40	91%	40	87%	41
Brass knuckles	11%	4	5%	2	4%	2	16%	7	4%	2
Other	8%	3	14%	6	9%	4	16%	7	4%	2
TOTAL		36		42		46		44		45-47

	2008		2007		2006	2005	2004
<b>Have you ever received an Individual Education Program (IEP) or attended any Special Education classes?</b>							
Yes	28%	45	26%	44	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	72%	113	74%	125	N/A	N/A	N/A

\*Percentages based on multiple responses.

Source: SANDAG, 2009

**DRUG SALES**  
**Substance Abuse Monitoring (SAM)**  
**Juvenile Data**

	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004	
<b>TOTAL</b>	159		173		160		165		175	
<b>Have you ever sold drugs?</b>										
Yes	22%	34	30%	52	35%	56	35%	58	34%	59
No	78%	122	70%	120	65%	104	65%	106	66%	116
<b>Have you ever been a runner or a middleman?</b>										
Yes	17%	26	24%	42	24%	38	25%	42	29%	51
No	83%	130	76%	130	76%	122	75%	123	71%	124
<b>What drugs have you ever sold or have been a runner/middleman for?* (Of those who sold or were a middleman)</b>										
Marijuana	90%	36	88%	56	90%	57	93%	65	90%	63
Crack cocaine	15%	6	8%	5	8%	5	19%	13	16%	11
Powder cocaine	8%	3	22%	14	19%	12	19%	13	24%	17
Heroin	5%	2	5%	3	2%	1	4%	3	11%	8
Meth	25%	10	36%	23	27%	17	53%	37	49%	34
Ecstasy	15%	6	13%	8	8%	5	7%	5	17%	12
LSD/Acid	3%	1	0%	0	3%	2	1%	1	10%	7
Other	18%	7	9%	6	19%	12	16%	11	13%	9
<b>TOTAL</b>	40		64		63		70		70	
<b>Have you sold drugs or been a runner/middleman in the past 30 days? (Of those who sold or were a middleman)</b>										
Yes	41%	17	30%	19	33%	21	46%	16	N/A	
No	59%	24	70%	45	67%	43	54%	19	N/A	

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004
<b>How much money have you made selling drugs in the past 30 days?</b>					
Mean (SD)	\$786.15 (\$948.15)	\$1,268.85 (\$2,413.48)	\$464.62 (\$706.77)	\$2264.09 (\$5892.54)	N/A
Median	\$250.00	\$400.00	\$200.00	\$500	
Range	\$50-\$3,000	\$30-\$8,000	\$10-\$2050	\$50-\$20,000	
None	24% 4	24% 4	38% 8	31% 5	N/A

Source: SANDAG, 2009