

ORDINANCE NUMBER O-_____ (NEW SERIES)

DATE OF FINAL PASSAGE _____

AN ORDINANCE AMENDING CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE 2, DIVISION 5 OF THE SAN DIEGO MUNICIPAL CODE BY ADDING NEW SECTION 22.0518, AMENDING CHAPTER 4, ARTICLE 4, DIVISION 2 BY REPEALING SECTIONS 44.0226, 44.0227, 44.0228, AND 44.0229, BY AMENDING CHAPTER 6, ARTICLE 6, BY ADDING NEW DIVISION 9, TITLED "SINGLE USE PLASTIC REDUCTION," AND BY ADDING NEW SECTIONS 66.0901, 66.0902, 66.0903, 66.0904, 66.0905, 66.0906, AND 66.0907, RELATING TO SINGLE USE PLASTIC REDUCTION.

WHEREAS, in accordance with the City of San Diego's Climate Action Plan, the City intends to achieve zero waste by 2040; and

WHEREAS, polystyrene foam does not biodegrade, but breaks into smaller pieces, which are easily mistaken for food by marine wildlife and create litter; and

WHEREAS, polystyrene foam is manufactured using the monomer styrene, a known animal carcinogen; and

WHEREAS, affordable alternatives exist to the uses of polystyrene foam for food service, grocery packaging, and other common uses; and

WHEREAS, single-use straws and eating utensils are made of plastics that also create waste and environmental hazards and therefore should only be made available upon request;

NOW, THEREFORE,

BE IT ORDAINED, by the Council of the City of San Diego, as follows:

Section 1. That Chapter 2, Article 2, Division 5 of the San Diego Municipal Code is amended by adding new section 22.0518, to read as follows:

§22.0518 Purchase of Polystyrene Foam Food Service Ware

City departments shall not purchase or acquire food service ware made, in whole or in part, from polystyrene foam. Food service ware and polystyrene foam have the same meaning as in San Diego Municipal Code section 66.0901.

Section 2. That Chapter 4, Article 4, Division 2 of the San Diego Municipal Code is amended by repealing sections 44.0226, 44.0227, 44.0228, and 44.0229.

Section 3. That Chapter 6, Article 6, of the San Diego Municipal Code is amended by adding new Division 9, titled “Single Use Plastic Reduction,” and by adding new sections 66.0901, 66.0902, 66.0903, 66.0904, 66.0905, 66.0906, and 66.0907, to read as follows:

Division: 9 Single Use Plastic Reduction

§66.0901 Definitions

For purposes of this Division, the following definitions apply. Words defined in this Division appear in text in italics.

City facility means any building, structure, park, beach, or vehicle owned or operated by the City of San Diego.

Director means the Director of the Environmental Services Department or successor department, or designee.

Distribute means to provide or offer to provide an item, either as a separate transaction or as part of a transaction for another item, regardless of whether compensation is received.

Egg carton means a container commonly used to package eggs sold to retail consumers.

Food service ware means containers, bowls, plates, trays, cups, lids, and other similar items that are designed for one-time use for *prepared food*, including containers for takeout food or leftovers. *Food service ware* does not include *polystyrene foam* coolers and ice chests.

Food tray means a tray commonly used for packaging food sold to retail consumers.

Food vendor means any retail establishment that sells *prepared food* for consumption, including from a temporary facility, cart, vehicle, or mobile unit.

Polystyrene foam means blown polystyrene and expanded and extruded foams, also known by the trademarked name Styrofoam, which are thermoplastic petrochemical materials utilizing a styrene monomer and processed by any number of techniques including, without limitation, fusion of polymer spheres (expandable bead polystyrene), injection molding, foam molding, and extrusion-blown molding (extruded foam polystyrene).

Prepared food means food or beverages, which are serviced, packaged, cooked, chopped, sliced, mixed, brewed, frozen, squeezed, or otherwise prepared within the City of San Diego for individual consumers. *Prepared food* includes takeout food, but does not include raw eggs or raw, butchered meats, fish, or poultry.

Recyclable has the same meaning as in Municipal Code section 66.0102.

Utensil means a straw, fork, spoon, or knife made predominately of plastic derived from either petroleum or a biologically based polymer, such as corn or other plant sources. Items made from non-plastic materials, including paper, pasta, sugar cane, wood, or bamboo, are not *utensils*.

§66.0902 Distribution of Polystyrene Foam Prohibited

- (a) No person may *distribute egg cartons, food service ware, or food trays* made, in whole or in part, from *polystyrene foam*.
- (b) No person may *distribute* the following items made, in whole or in part, from *polystyrene foam* that is not wholly encapsulated or encased within a *non-polystyrene foam* material:
 - (1) coolers, ice chests, or similar containers;
 - (2) pool or beach toys; or
 - (3) dock floats, mooring buoys, or anchor or navigation markers.

§66.0903 Use of Non-Compliant Polystyrene Foam Prohibited

No person shall use the products prohibited from distribution in section 66.0902 in or at *City facilities*.

§66.0904 Exception from Prohibitions

It shall not be a violation of section 66.0902(a) to *distribute prepared food* packaged in *food service ware* or use *food trays* made, in whole or in part, from *polystyrene foam*, if the *prepared food* is packaged outside the City and is provided to the consumer as originally packaged.

§66.0905 Utensils Restricted

- (a) A *food vendor* may only *distribute utensils* for takeout orders of *prepared food* upon the request of the person ordering the *prepared food*.
- (b) A *food vendor* may only *distribute* straws, as defined as a *utensil*, upon request of the person ordering the *prepared food*.

§66.0906 Implementation

- (a) The *Director* shall, within 30 days after [_____], publish on the City's website and distribute to interested parties who have requested notice, information regarding acceptable alternative *food service ware* and *food tray* products that are not prohibited by section 66.0902(a).
The person using a product as *food service ware* or a *food tray* will have the burden of establishing that the product complies with section 66.0902(a).
- (b) The *Director* shall maintain and update the published information referenced in section 66.0906(a), as may be appropriate.
- (c) An applicant may seek a waiver or a renewal of a waiver in accordance with this section by submitting a written application on a form approved by the *Director*. Applications for renewals must be submitted no later than 60 days prior to the expiration of the previous waiver. The *Director* may require the applicant to submit additional information or documentation before making a determination regarding the waiver.
- (d) The *Director* may waive the provisions of section 66.0902(a) regarding *food service ware* and *food trays* in accordance with the following:
- (1) Feasibility-based hardship. The applicant seeking the waiver must demonstrate to the *Director's* satisfaction that no reasonably feasible alternative exists to a specific non-compliant material.
 - (2) Financial hardship. An individual or an entity may seek a financial hardship waiver. The applicant seeking the waiver must

demonstrate to the *Director's* satisfaction that the following criteria are met:

- (A) The applicant has a gross income of less than \$500,000 on the applicant's annual Federal income tax filing for the most recent tax year, however, a waiver sought on behalf of an entity must be based on the entity's income, and
 - (B) With respect to each specific non-compliant product, there is no suitable and reasonably affordable alternative product available.
- (3) Contractual requirement. The applicant seeking a waiver based on an existing contractual requirement must demonstrate to the *Director's* satisfaction that a contract to purchase a non-compliant material was entered into within one year prior to [_____], in which case the *Director* may waive the requirements of section 66.0902 for one year from [_____].
- (e) The *Director* may grant feasibility-based or financial hardship waivers in whole or in part, with or without conditions, for up to 24 months if the applicant or City official seeking the waiver has demonstrated to the *Director's* satisfaction that strict application of the specific requirement would create a continued feasibility-based or financial hardship pursuant to section 66.0906(d)(1) or (2) or there are special circumstances or conditions that are peculiar to the applicant and these circumstances or conditions are not the result of any act of the applicant's after

[_____] and the waiver is the minimum relief necessary to address the special circumstances or conditions. The *Director* shall base his or her determination on the most current information available. The *Director* may grant renewals for up to 24 months, based on the same criteria. Subsequent renewals for up to 24 months, based on the same criteria, may be applied for and granted.

- (f) The *Director's* determination regarding a waiver shall be final and shall not be subject to appeal.

§66.0907 Enforcement and Penalties

The *Director* shall issue a written warning to any person he or she determines is violating this Division as a first offense. If, after issuing a written warning of violation, the person continues to violate the same provision of this Division, the City may impose the other enforcement remedies set forth in San Diego Municipal Code Chapter 1.

Section 4. That the City Clerk is instructed to insert the effective date of this Ordinance, once known, in the blank space provided in Municipal Code section 66.0906(a), the first blank space in Municipal Code section 66.0906(d)(3), and the blank space provided in Municipal Code section 66.0906(e).

Section 5. That the City Clerk is instructed to insert the date that is one year after the effective date of this Ordinance, once known, in the second blank space provided in Municipal Code section 66.0906(d)(3).

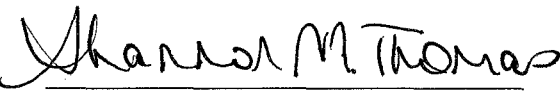
Section 6. That section 66.0902(a), prohibiting the distribution of food service ware and food trays made, in whole or in part, from polystyrene foam, is not operative until 90 days after the effective date in section 7.

Section 7. That this Ordinance shall take effect and be in force on January 1, 2019, if at least thirty days have passed from its date of final passage, or on the thirtieth day from and after its final passage, whichever is later.

Section 8. That individuals or entities with a gross income of less than \$500,000 on the individual or entity's Federal income tax filing for the most recent tax year are exempt from compliance with the Ordinance for 12 months from the effective date as set forth in section 7; however, an exemption for an entity must be based on the entity's income.

Section 9. That a full reading of this Ordinance is dispensed with prior to passage, a written copy having been made available to the Council and the public prior to the day of its passage.

APPROVED: MARA W. ELLIOTT, City Attorney

By 
Shannon M. Thomas
Senior Deputy City Attorney

SMT:nja
08/29/18
10/16/18 Rev. Copy
Or. Dept: City Council - District 3
Doc. No.: 1823920_5

I hereby certify that the foregoing Ordinance was passed by the Council of the City of San Diego, at this meeting of _____.

ELIZABETH S. MALAND
City Clerk

By _____
Deputy City Clerk

Approved: _____
(date)

KEVIN L. FAULCONER, Mayor

Vetoed: _____
(date)

KEVIN L. FAULCONER, Mayor

Passed by the Council of The City of San Diego on _____, by the following vote:

Councilmembers	Yeas	Nays	Not Present	Recused
Barbara Bry	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lorie Zapf	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Chris Ward	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Myrtle Cole	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mark Kersey	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Chris Cate	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Scott Sherman	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
David Alvarez	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Georgette Gomez	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Date of final passage _____.

AUTHENTICATED BY:

KEVIN L. FAULCONER
Mayor of The City of San Diego, California.

(Seal)

ELIZABETH S. MALAND
City Clerk of The City of San Diego, California.

By _____, Deputy

I HEREBY CERTIFY that the foregoing ordinance was passed on the day of its introduction, to wit, on _____, said ordinance being of the kind and character authorized for passage on its introduction by Section 295 of the Charter.

I FURTHER CERTIFY that said ordinance was read in full prior to passage or that such reading was dispensed with by a vote of five members of the Council, and that a written copy of the ordinance was made available to each member of the Council and the public prior to the day of its passage.

(Seal)

ELIZABETH S. MALAND
City Clerk of The City of San Diego, California.

By _____, Deputy

Office of the City Clerk, San Diego, California
Ordinance Number O-_____